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PRRI 2022 American Values Survey

**Total = 2,523 online**

**September 1-11, 2022**

**Q1.** In general, do you think things in this country are going in the right direction or do you feel things are going in the wrong direction?

**[Flip scale 1-2;2-1]**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Right direction | Wrong  direction | Mixed | Skipped/  Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 24 | 74 | - | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 32 | 67 | - | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2019 | 36 | 64 | - | 0=100 |
| June 2018 | 35 | 64 | - | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2016 | 25 | 74 | - | 1=100 |
| May 2016 | 28 | 72 | - | 1=100 |
| Dec. 2013 | 26 | 65 | - | 8=100 |
| Sept. 2012 | 34 | 57 | 5 | 4=100 |
| July 2011 | 21 | 71 | - | 8=100 |
| May 2011 | 29 | 65 | - | 7=100 |

**Q2.** Since the 1950s, do you think American culture and way of life has: *{PRRI trend}*

**[Flip scale 1-2;2-1]**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Mostly changed for the better | Mostly changed for the worse | Both/  Neither | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 49 | 49 | - | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 47 | 52 | - | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 55 | 44 | - | 1=100 |
| Oct. 2018 | 50 | 47 | - | 3=100 |
| Sept. 2016 | 48 | 51 | - | 1=100 |
| May 2016 | 49 | 50 | - | 1=100 |
| Oct. 2015 | 46 | 53 | - | 1=100 |
| Dec. 2013 | 44 | 46 | 7 | 3=100 |
| Feb. 2013 | 40 | 54 | 3 | 3=100 |

**Q3**. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable view of each of the following:[[1]](#footnote-1)

**[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q3a.** Joe Biden

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Have not heard of | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 13 | 27 | 16 | 39 | 2 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 21 | 31 | 14 | 32 | 1 | 1=100 |
| Aug. 2021 | 21 | 35 | 14 | 28 | 1 | 1=100 |
| Jan. 2021 | 26 | 29 | 19 | 24 | 1 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 16 | 33 | 18 | 31 | 2 | 1=100 |
| Aug. 2020 | 15 | 36 | 22 | 23 | 2 | 3=100 |
| July 2020 | 14 | 34 | 20 | 25 | 3 | 4=100 |
| Oct. 2019 | 17 | 25 | 21 | 22 | 13 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2019 | 13 | 35 | 24 | 21 | 4 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2013 | 9 | 31 | 22 | 26 | 8 | 4=100 |
| Sept. 2012 | 16 | 28 | 21 | 24 | 4 | 8=100 |

**Q3b.** Kamala Harris

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Have not heard of | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 10 | 28 | 17 | 38 | 5 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 16 | 29 | 17 | 32 | 4 | 1=100 |
| Aug. 2021 | 18 | 34 | 13 | 29 | 5 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 15 | 31 | 13 | 28 | 12 | 1=100 |
| Oct. 2019 | 10 | 18 | 14 | 23 | 34 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2019 | 8 | 25 | 17 | 23 | 24 | 4=100 |

**Q3c.** Donald Trump

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Have not heard of | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 15 | 20 | 14 | 48 | 2 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 18 | 18 | 11 | 51 | 1 | 1=100 |
| Aug. 2021 | 17 | 17 | 13 | 51 | 2 | 1=100 |
| Jan. 2021 | 15 | 16 | 13 | 54 | 1 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 15 | 21 | 13 | 49 | 1 | \*=100 |
| Aug. 2020 | 16 | 22 | 18 | 41 | \* | 3=100 |
| July 2020 | 18 | 20 | 21 | 38 | \* | 3=100 |
| July 2020 | 15 | 20 | 19 | 42 | \* | 3=100 |
| May 2020 | 18 | 23 | 19 | 36 | 0 | 3=100 |
| Apr. 2020 | 17 | 26 | 20 | 34 | \* | 2=100 |
| Mar. 2020 | 24 | 25 | 17 | 29 | \* | 4=100 |
| Feb. 2020 | 20 | 20 | 17 | 39 | \* | 4=100 |
| Dec. 2019 | 20 | 20 | 18 | 37 | \* | 3=100 |
| Nov. 2019 | 19 | 21 | 16 | 39 | \* | 5=100 |
| Oct. 2019 | 18 | 21 | 16 | 39 | \* | 6=100 |
| Sept. 2019 | 15 | 20 | 16 | 48 | - | 1=100 |
| Apr. 2019 | 21 | 23 | 18 | 34 | 1 | 3=100 |
| Dec. 2018 | 14 | 22 | 16 | 44 | - | 4=100 |
| Oct. 2018 | 14 | 21 | 13 | 47 | 2 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2018 | 20 | 22 | 15 | 37 | 1 | 5=100 |
| July 2018 | 16 | 25 | 17 | 36 | \* | 5=100 |
| June 2018 | 14 | 23 | 19 | 41 | - | 2=100 |
| Mar. 2018 | 13 | 29 | 18 | 36 | \* | 3=100 |
| Jan. 2018 | 14 | 23 | 17 | 42 | \* | 5=100 |
| Oct. 2017 | 15 | 26 | 18 | 37 | \* | 3=100 |
| Aug. 2017 | 18 | 20 | 15 | 41 | 1 | 5=100 |
| Feb. 2017 | 16 | 27 | 16 | 34 | \* | 6=100 |
| Jan. 2017 | 17 | 26 | 17 | 35 | 1 | 5=100 |
| Sept. 2016 | 10 | 23 | 15 | 50 | 2 | 1=100 |
| May 2016 | 10 | 18 | 16 | 53 | 1 | 1=100 |
| Apr. 2016 | 8 | 16 | 18 | 52 | \* | 6=100 |
| Jan. 2016 | 12 | 19 | 22 | 42 | \* | 5=100 |
| Nov. 2015 | 11 | 16 | 21 | 44 | 2 | 6=100 |
| Oct. 2015 | 9 | 21 | 21 | 45 | 3 | 1=100 |

**Q3d1.** **[FORM 1 ONLY]** Barack Obama **[N=1,270]**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Have not heard of | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 30 | 25 | 17 | 26 | 2 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 36 | 25 | 15 | 21 | 1 | 1=100 |
| Jan. 2017 | 33 | 29 | 20 | 16 | \* | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2016 | 26 | 28 | 16 | 28 | 1 | 1=100 |
| Oct. 2015 | 22 | 29 | 14 | 32 | 2 | 1=100 |
| Aug. 2015 | 20 | 32 | 17 | 26 | \* | 5=100 |
| Aug. 2014 | 19 | 28 | 19 | 30 | \* | 4=100 |
| Sept. 2012 | 29 | 27 | 16 | 26 | \* | 2=100 |
| Aug. 2012 | 23 | 32 | 17 | 24 | - | 3=100 |
| May 2012 | 19 | 37 | 21 | 21 | - | 2=100 |
| Oct. 2011 | 22 | 31 | 19 | 25 | - | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2010 | 26 | 32 | 18 | 22 | - | 2=100 |

**Q3d2. [FORM 2 ONLY]** Nancy Pelosi **[N=1,253]**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Have not heard of | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 8 | 24 | 18 | 41 | 6 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 9 | 27 | 18 | 37 | 7 | 1=100 |
| Oct. 2019 | 14 | 20 | 14 | 33 | 17 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2019 | 8 | 31 | 29 | 29 | 1 | 2=100 |

**Q3e.** Ron DeSantis

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Have not heard of | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 15 | 11 | 14 | 27 | 30 | 2=100 |

**Q4.** Do you approve or disapprove of…**[RANDOMIZE b-e; Anchor a first]**

**Q4a.** The job President Biden is doing as president **[Anchor]**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly approve | Somewhat approve | Somewhat disapprove | Strongly disapprove | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 12 | 31 | 17 | 36 | 3=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 19 | 33 | 15 | 33 | 1=100 |

**Q4b.** The job President Biden is doing handling the issue of abortion

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly approve | Somewhat approve | Somewhat disapprove | Strongly disapprove | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 12 | 27 | 23 | 34 | 4=100 |

**Q4c.** The job President Biden is doing handling immigration

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly approve | Somewhat approve | Somewhat disapprove | Strongly disapprove | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 6 | 31 | 21 | 38 | 4=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 10 | 31 | 21 | 37 | 2=100 |

**Q4d.** The job President Biden is doing handling the economy

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly  approve | Somewhat approve | Somewhat disapprove | Strongly disapprove | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 11 | 28 | 18 | 41 | 3=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 18 | 32 | 17 | 32 | 2=100 |

**Q4e.** the job President Biden is doing handling the COVID-19 pandemic

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly approve | Somewhat approve | Somewhat disapprove | Strongly disapprove | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 20 | 33 | 17 | 27 | 3=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 29 | 27 | 14 | 28 | 1=100 |

**Q5.** Thinking about November’s elections, are you: **[FLIP SCALE 1-4;4-1]**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Very excited about voting | Somewhat excited about voting | A little excited about voting | Not at all excited about voting | Do not plan to vote **[ANCHOR]** | Not eligible to vote **[ANCHOR]** | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 28 | 16 | 11 | 24 | 14 | 7 | 1=100 |

**Q7.** Is the race for Congress in your district competitive, likely to be won by one party or the other, or are you not sure? **[ROTATE options 2 and 3; Anchor 1 and 4] [N=2,218]**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Competitive between a Republican and a Democrat | Likely to be easily won by the Republican | Likely to be easily won by the Democrat | Unsure  **[ANCHOR]** | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 19 | 21 | 22 | 38 | 0=100 |

**Q8.** How important are the following issues to your vote in November’s elections?

**[RANDOMIZE] [N=2,218]**

**Q8a.** Growing gap between rich and poor

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Critical issue | One among many important issues | Not that important an issue | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 34 | 46 | 19 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 40 | 40 | 17 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 42 | 42 | 15 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2019 | 38 | 46 | 16 | \*=100 |
| Sept. 2018 | 38 | 38 | 21 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2016 | 52 | 36 | 12 | \*=100 |
| May 2016 | 43 | 41 | 15 | 1=100 |
| Oct. 2015 | 48 | 38 | 13 | 1=100 |

**Q8b.** Racial inequality

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Critical issue | One among many important issues | Not that important an issue | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 26 | 44 | 29 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 37 | 42 | 18 | 2=100 |
| Oct. 2020 | 46 | 36 | 17 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 43 | 41 | 16 | \*=100 |
| Sept. 2019 | 44 | 44 | 11 | 1=100 |
| Apr. 2017 | 37 | 44 | 18 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2016 | 47 | 40 | 12 | 1=100 |
| May 2016 | 36 | 45 | 19 | \*=100 |
| Oct. 2015 | 39 | 42 | 19 | 1=100 |

**Q8c.** Jobs and unemployment

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Critical issue | One among many important issues | Not that important an issue | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 33 | 56 | 11 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 41 | 52 | 6 | 2=100 |
| Oct. 2020 | 54 | 38 | 7 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 52 | 42 | 5 | \*=100 |
| Sept. 2019 | 45 | 48 | 7 | \*=100 |
| Sept. 2016 | 61 | 36 | 3 | \*=100 |
| May 2016 | 55 | 41 | 3 | \*=100 |
| Oct. 2015 | 60 | 35 | 4 | 1=100 |
| Dec. 2013 | 62 | 29 | 8 | 2=100 |

**Q8d.** Immigration

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Critical issue | One among many important issues | Not that important an issue | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 40 | 47 | 12 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 44 | 44 | 9 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 33 | 52 | 14 | \*=100 |
| Sept. 2019 | 49 | 42 | 9 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2016 | 44 | 43 | 12 | 1=100 |
| May 2016 | 43 | 44 | 12 | \*=100 |
| Oct. 2015 | 46 | 40 | 13 | 1=100 |
| Dec. 2013 | 34 | 39 | 24 | 2=100 |

**Q8e.** Health care

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Critical issue | One among many important issues | Not that important an issue | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 39 | 51 | 9 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 49 | 44 | 5 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 56 | 38 | 5 | \*=100 |
| Sept. 2019 | 65 | 32 | 3 | \*=100 |
| April 2017 | 65 | 31 | 4 | \*=100 |
| Oct. 2015 | 63 | 32 | 4 | 1=100 |
| Dec. 2013 | 57 | 31 | 10 | 2=100 |

**Q8f.** Terrorism

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Critical issue | One among many important issues | Not that important an issue | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 30 | 52 | 16 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 47 | 42 | 9 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 45 | 43 | 11 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2019 | 54 | 37 | 8 | \*=100 |
| Sept. 2016 | 70 | 24 | 5 | \*=100 |
| May 2016 | 69 | 27 | 4 | \*=100 |
| Oct. 2015 | 62 | 29 | 8 | 1=100 |

**Q8g.** Climate change

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Critical issue | One among many important issues | Not that important an issue | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 36 | 32 | 31 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 44 | 30 | 24 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 43 | 35 | 22 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2019 | 49 | 32 | 18 | 1=100 |
| Oct. 2015 | 34 | 39 | 27 | 1=100 |

**Q8h.** Crime

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Critical issue | One among many important issues | Not that important an issue | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 47 | 44 | 8 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 43 | 49 | 6 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 46 | 46 | 7 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2019 | 45 | 48 | 7 | \*=100 |
| Apr. 2017 | 54 | 39 | 7 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2016 | 54 | 39 | 7 | \*=100 |
| May 2016 | 48 | 45 | 7 | \*=100 |
| Oct. 2015 | 53 | 39 | 8 | 1=100 |

**Q8i.** Increasing costs of housing and everyday expenses

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Critical issue | One among many important issues | Not that important an issue | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 57 | 39 | 3 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 45 | 48 | 5 | 2=100 |

**Q8j.**  Abortion

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Critical issue | One among many important issues | Not that important an issue | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 45 | 37 | 17 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 33 | 41 | 24 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 36 | 38 | 25 | \*=100 |
| Sept. 2018 | 29 | 40 | 28 | 2-100 |
| Oct. 2015 | 34 | 38 | 27 | 1=100 |
| Feb. 2014 | 31 | 35 | 30 | 4=100 |

**Q8k.** Appointment of U.S. Supreme Court judges

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Critical issue | One among many important issues | Not that important an issue | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 36 | 46 | 17 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 29 | 50 | 19 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 40 | 45 | 14 | 1=100 |

**Q8l1.** **[FORM 1 ONLY]** The coronavirus pandemic **[N=1,118]**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Critical issue | One among many important issues | Not that important an issue | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 19 | 45 | 35 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 54 | 33 | 11 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 60 | 29 | 10 | 1=100 |

**Q8l2.** **[FORM 2 ONLY]** Infrastructure like bridges and the electrical grid **[N=1,100]**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Critical issue | One among many important issues | Not that important an issue | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 25 | 60 | 14 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 35 | 54 | 10 | 2=100 |

**Q8m1. [FORM 1 ONLY]** Access to guns and gun safety **[N=1,118]**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Critical issue | One among many important issues | Not that important an issue | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 45 | 40 | 13 | 2=100 |

**Q8m2. [FORM 2 ONLY]** Education **[N=1,100]**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Critical issue | One among many important issues | Not that important an issue | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 41 | 50 | 8 | 1=100 |

**Q8n.** The health of our democracy

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Critical issue | One among many important issues | Not that important an issue | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 57 | 36 | 6 | 1=100 |

**Q9.** Which of the following is closest to your view:

**[FLIP ORDER 1-4;4-1]**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | I would vote for a candidate from a new political party that is more liberal than the Democrats | I would vote for a candidate from a new political party that is more conservative than the Republicans | I would vote for a candidate from a new political party that is in the middle between Democrats and Republicans | I would not vote for a candidate from a new political party | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 11 | 11 | 42 | 31 | 6=100 |

**[IF ID/LEAN REPUBLICAN]**

**Q11a.**  Thinking ahead to 2024, do you think former President Donald Trump should be the Republican presidential nominee, or should it be someone else? **[N=1,100]**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Donald Trump | Someone else | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 47 | 52 | 1=100 |

**[IF ID/LEAN DEMOCRAT]**

**Q11b.**  Thinking ahead to 2024, do you think President Joe Biden should be the Democratic presidential nominee, or should it be someone else? **[N=1,310]**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Joe Biden | Someone else | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 31 | 68 | 1=100 |

**Q12a.** **[FORM 1 ONLY]** Thinking about U.S. elections in general, which do you think is a bigger problem today: **[ROTATE] [N=1,270]**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | People casting votes who are not eligible to vote | Eligible voters being denied the right to vote | Other (SPECIFY) | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 46 | 49 | - | 4=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 42 | 55 | - | 3=100 |
| Jun. 2018 | 38 | 40 | 17 | 5=100 |
| Sept. 2016 | 37 | 41 | 19 | 3=100 |
| Nov. 2014 | 40 | 43 | 7 | 10=100 |

**Q12b.** **[FORM 2 ONLY]** Which comes closest to your view: **[ROTATE] [N=1,253]**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | The U.S. Congress should pass a voting rights law to guarantee every citizen access to the ballot | We should leave decisions on voting rights to the states | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 64 | 31 | 5=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 70 | 27 | 3=100 |

**Q13.** Which of the following is closer to your views about the congressional hearings on the attack on the U.S. Capitol that occurred January 6th, 2021: **[ROTATE]**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | The congressional hearings were politically motivated and a waste of time | The congressional hearings were important and needed to understand what happened that day | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 43 | 52 | 5=100 |

**Q14.** How, if at all, did the January 6th congressional hearings on the attack on the U.S. Capitol change your opinion of former President Donald Trump? **[ROTATE options 2 and 3; Anchor 1 up top]**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | The hearings did not change my opinion | My opinion of Trump became less favorable | My opinion of Trump became more favorable | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 56 | 32 | 8 | 3=100 |

**Q15.** Today, would you say that a college education is a smart investment in the future or is it more of a gamble that may not pay off in the end? **[ROTATE]**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Smart Investment | More of a Gamble | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 42 | 55 | 3=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 45 | 54 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 49 | 50 | \*=100 |
| Oct. 2016 | 55 | 43 | 2=100 |

**Q16.** Thinking about your family, do you think that: **[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q16a.** Your generation is better off financially than your parents’ generation?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes | No | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 49 | 49 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 53 | 46 | 2=100 |

**Q16b.** The next generation will be better off financially than your parent’s generation?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes | No | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 33 | 64 | 3=100 |

**Q16c.** Your extended family is more divided by politics than it was five years ago?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes | No | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 42 | 55 | 3=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 47 | 52 | 2=100 |

**Q16d.** Your extended family is more religiously diverse than it was a generation ago?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes | No | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 40 | 57 | 3=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 37 | 61 | 2=100 |

**Q17.** How concerned are you about your ability to pay the following bills over the next year? **[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q17a.** Rent or mortgage payments

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Very concerned | Somewhat concerned | A little concerned | Not at all concerned | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 17 | 15 | 20 | 46 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 15 | 16 | 20 | 47 | 1=100 |

**Q17b.** Credit card debt payments

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Very concerned | Somewhat concerned | A little concerned | Not at all concerned | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 13 | 14 | 20 | 51 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 12 | 13 | 21 | 53 | 1=100 |

**Q17c.** Student loan payments

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Very concerned | Somewhat concerned | A little concerned | Not at all concerned | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 70 | 3=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 12 | 8 | 8 | 70 | 2=100 |

**Q17d**. Food and other basic goods needed for daily life

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Very concerned | Somewhat concerned | A little concerned | Not at all concerned | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 19 | 17 | 24 | 39 | 1=100 |

**Q17e.** Utility bills

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Very concerned | Somewhat concerned | A little concerned | Not at all concerned | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 17 | 19 | 21 | 41 | 2=100 |

**Q17f.** Medical bills or medicine

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Very concerned | Somewhat concerned | A little concerned | Not at all concerned | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 18 | 17 | 26 | 38 | 2=100 |

**Q18.** Changing topics, do you …

**[FLIP ORDER 1-4;4-1]**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Feel strongly that there are only two genders, man or woman | Think there are only two genders, but do not feel strongly about it | Think there is a range of many gender identities, but do not feel strongly about it | Feel strongly that there is a range of many possible gender identities | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 44 | 18 | 22 | 13 | 3=100 |
| Aug. 2021 | 42 | 17 | 23 | 17 | 1=100 |

**Q19.** How much do you favor or oppose each of the following**?** [[2]](#footnote-2) **[RANDOMIZE]**

**[FLIP SCALE 1-4; 4-1]**

**Q19a.** Laws that require transgender individuals to use bathrooms that correspond to their sex at birth rather than their current gender identity

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly favor | Somewhat favor | Somewhat oppose | Strongly oppose | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 29 | 23 | 21 | 23 | 4=100 |
| Aug. 2021 | 23 | 24 | 32 | 18 | 2=100 |
| Apr. 2019 | 17 | 28 | 29 | 18 | 8=100 |
| Aug. 2017 | 19 | 19 | 22 | 28 | 12=100 |
| Feb. 2017 | 19 | 20 | 22 | 31 | 8=100 |
| Aug. 2016 | 15 | 20 | 23 | 30 | 12=100 |

**Q19b.** Laws that prevent parents from allowing their child to receive medical care for a gender transition

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly favor | Somewhat favor | Somewhat oppose | Strongly oppose | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 27 | 17 | 23 | 30 | 4=100 |

**Q19c.** Laws that would protect gay, lesbian, bisexual, and transgender people against discrimination in jobs, public accommodations, and housing?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly favor | Somewhat favor | Somewhat oppose | Strongly oppose | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 47 | 29 | 11 | 9 | 4=100 |
| June 2022 | 41 | 38 | 11 | 6 | 4=100 |
| March 2022 | 45 | 36 | 11 | 6 | 2=100 |
| Nov. 2021 | 39 | 39 | 13 | 7 | 2=100 |
| Aug. 2021 | 44 | 38 | 11 | 4 | 2=100 |
| June 2021 | 40 | 37 | 13 | 7 | 2=100 |
| March 2021 | 40 | 38 | 13 | 7 | 2=100 |
| Jan. 2021 | 45 | 37 | 10 | 5 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 45 | 38 | 11 | 5 | 1=100 |
| Apr. 2019 | 31 | 40 | 15 | 10 | 4=100 |
| July 2018 | 38 | 33 | 12 | 10 | 7=100 |
| Mar. 2018 | 34 | 36 | 16 | 9 | 5=100 |
| Oct. 2017 | 38 | 32 | 15 | 11 | 4=100 |
| Aug. 2017 | 42 | 30 | 13 | 11 | 5=100 |
| Feb. 2017 | 42 | 28 | 11 | 15 | 5=100 |
| Aug. 2016 | 38 | 34 | 13 | 10 | 5=100 |
| Dec. 2015 | 32 | 37 | 16 | 10 | 5=100 |
| Nov. 2015 | 39 | 33 | 12 | 11 | 6=100 |
| Oct. 2015 | 34 | 35 | 15 | 11 | 4=100 |
| Sept. 2015 | 37 | 34 | 15 | 10 | 4=100 |
| Late Aug. 2015 | 37 | 33 | 15 | 9 | 6=100 |
| Early Aug. 2015 | 35 | 36 | 13 | 11 | 5=100 |
| July 2015 | 34 | 34 | 14 | 11 | 6=100 |
| June 2015 | 40 | 29 | 13 | 12 | 6=100 |
| May 2015 | 35 | 36 | 15 | 9 | 5=100 |

**Q19d.** Allowing a small business owner in your state to refuse to provide products or

services to gay or lesbian people, if doing so violates their religious beliefs

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly favor | Somewhat favor | Somewhat oppose | Strongly oppose | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 18 | 17 | 23 | 39 | 4=100 |
| June 2022 | 13 | 20 | 28 | 35 | 4=100 |
| March 2022 | 14 | 20 | 27 | 38 | 1=100 |
| Nov. 2021 | 11 | 21 | 31 | 35 | 2=100 |
| Aug. 2021 | 16 | 20 | 34 | 29 | 2=100 |
| June 2021 | 12 | 19 | 29 | 37 | 2=100 |
| March 2021 | 12 | 19 | 30 | 36 | 2=100 |
| Jan. 2021 | 8 | 14 | 29 | 47 | 2=100 |
| Oct. 2020 | 13 | 19 | 27 | 38 | 2=100 |
| Dec. 2019 | 12 | 25 | 30 | 26 | 6=100 |
| Nov. 2019 | 12 | 24 | 30 | 27 | 7=100 |
| Oct. 2019 | 12 | 24 | 30 | 27 | 8=100 |
| Sept. 2019 | 13 | 26 | 30 | 25 | 7=100 |
| Aug. 2019 | 12 | 27 | 29 | 24 | 9=100 |
| July 2019 | 13 | 26 | 30 | 24 | 8=100 |
| June 2019 | 12 | 24 | 32 | 24 | 7=100 |
| May 2019 | 10 | 23 | 36 | 23 | 8=100 |
| Apr. 2019 | 13 | 25 | 33 | 24 | 5=100 |
| Mar. 2019 | 12 | 24 | 26 | 30 | 8=100 |
| Sept. 2018 | 17 | 20 | 24 | 34 | 5=100 |
| July 2018 | 17 | 25 | 25 | 24 | 9=100 |
| Mar. 2018 | 15 | 22 | 26 | 31 | 6=100 |
| Oct. 2017 | 13 | 19 | 29 | 34 | 5=100 |
| Aug. 2017 | 16 | 23 | 24 | 32 | 5=100 |
| Feb. 2017 | 16 | 16 | 24 | 40 | 4=100 |
| Jan. 2017 | 12 | 17 | 29 | 34 | 8=100 |
| Dec. 2016 | 14 | 14 | 30 | 35 | 8=100 |
| Nov. 2016 | 11 | 16 | 26 | 36 | 11=100 |
| Oct. 2016 | 14 | 17 | 25 | 37 | 7=100 |
| Sept. 2016 | 10 | 21 | 25 | 33 | 11=100 |
| Late Aug. 2016 | 14 | 16 | 28 | 35 | 7=100 |
| Early Aug. 2016 | 9 | 20 | 31 | 30 | 9=100 |
| July 2016 | 9 | 22 | 29 | 31 | 8=100 |
| June 2016 | 13 | 17 | 29 | 31 | 9=100 |
| May 2016 | 13 | 21 | 28 | 32 | 6=100 |
| Dec. 2015 | 15 | 21 | 32 | 26 | 7=100 |
| Nov. 2015 | 15 | 20 | 23 | 36 | 7=100 |
| Oct. 2015 | 14 | 20 | 27 | 32 | 6=100 |
| Sept. 2015 | 17 | 18 | 28 | 32 | 5=100 |
| Late Aug. 2015 | 14 | 21 | 29 | 28 | 8=100 |
| Early Aug. 2015 | 17 | 21 | 28 | 28 | 5=100 |
| July 2015 | 17 | 19 | 27 | 28 | 7=100 |
| June 2015 | 16 | 18 | 28 | 32 | 5=100 |
| May 2015 | 14 | 18 | 30 | 32 | 5=100 |

**Q19**e**1. [FORM 1 ONLY]** Overturning *Obergefell v. Hodges,* the Supreme Court decision that made same-sex marriage legal throughout the U.S. **[N=1,270]**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly favor | Somewhat favor | Somewhat oppose | Strongly oppose | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 13 | 17 | 19 | 46 | 5=100 |

**Q19**e**2. [FORM 2 ONLY]** Allowing gay and lesbian couples to legally marry **[N=1,253]**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly favor | Somewhat favor | Somewhat oppose | Strongly oppose | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 43 | 24 | 12 | 17 | 4=100 |
| June 2022 | 39 | 30 | 15 | 12 | 4=100 |
| March 2022 | 40 | 30 | 15 | 13 | 2=100 |
| Nov. 2021 | 36 | 32 | 18 | 13 | 2=100 |
| Aug. 2021 | 41 | 31 | 15 | 12 | 2=100 |
| June 2021 | 35 | 31 | 17 | 13 | 2=100 |
| March 2021 | 36 | 31 | 17 | 13 | 2=100 |
| Jan. 2021 | 39 | 32 | 15 | 13 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 41 | 29 | 17 | 11 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2019 | 37 | 29 | 16 | 16 | 1=100 |
| July 2019 | 27 | 35 | 18 | 13 | 7=100 |
| Apr. 2019 | 25 | 37 | 20 | 13 | 5=100 |
| July 2018 | 35 | 29 | 13 | 15 | 8=100 |
| Mar. 2018 | 28 | 32 | 19 | 14 | 7=100 |
| Oct. 2017 | 31 | 30 | 17 | 16 | 5=100 |
| Aug. 2017 | 38 | 28 | 12 | 16 | 6=100 |
| Feb. 2017 | 36 | 27 | 15 | 19 | 4=100 |
| Jan. 2017 | 30 | 30 | 17 | 14 | 9=100 |
| Dec. 2016 | 29 | 29 | 19 | 15 | 8=100 |
| Nov. 2016 | 33 | 26 | 17 | 15 | 10=100 |
| Oct. 2016 | 31 | 26 | 16 | 19 | 8=100 |
| Late Sept. 2016 | 34 | 30 | 16 | 18 | 1=100 |
| Early Sept. 2016 | 28 | 29 | 16 | 16 | 11=100 |
| Late Aug. 2016 | 31 | 31 | 15 | 15 | 8=100 |
| Early Aug. 2016 | 29 | 28 | 19 | 14 | 11=100 |
| July 2016 | 28 | 28 | 21 | 13 | 10=100 |
| June 2016 | 25 | 30 | 20 | 15 | 10=100 |
| Late May 2016 | 25 | 30 | 17 | 19 | 8=100 |
| Early May 2016 | 32 | 30 | 18 | 18 | 2=100 |
| Dec. 2015 | 22 | 30 | 19 | 19 | 10=100 |
| Nov. 2015 | 32 | 24 | 17 | 20 | 8=100 |
| Late Oct. 2015 | 27 | 28 | 19 | 19 | 6=100 |
| Early Oct. 2015 | 31 | 29 | 17 | 22 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2015 | 28 | 27 | 16 | 21 | 7=100 |
| Late Aug. 2015 | 26 | 29 | 15 | 20 | 9=100 |
| Early Aug. 2015 | 28 | 25 | 16 | 23 | 8=100 |
| July 2015 | 24 | 28 | 16 | 24 | 8=100 |
| June 2015 | 27 | 28 | 18 | 19 | 9=100 |
| May 2015 | 26 | 27 | 20 | 19 | 9=100 |
| Dec. 2014 | 25 | 32 | 18 | 18 | 7=100 |
| Nov. 2014 | 25 | 29 | 20 | 19 | 7=100 |
| Oct. 2014 | 24 | 32 | 18 | 17 | 9=100 |
| Sept. 2014 | 22 | 33 | 18 | 19 | 8=100 |
| Late Aug. 2014 | 24 | 25 | 20 | 22 | 9=100 |
| Early Aug. 2014 | 28 | 28 | 17 | 20 | 7=100 |
| July 2014 | 24 | 29 | 18 | 20 | 10=100 |
| June 2014 | 25 | 28 | 14 | 26 | 7=100 |
| May 2014 | 26 | 24 | 19 | 21 | 10=100 |
| April 2014 | 27 | 27 | 18 | 22 | 5=100 |
| Dec. 2013 | 22 | 31 | 21 | 20 | 5=100 |
| Oct. 2013 | 25 | 27 | 19 | 25 | 4=100 |
| June 2013 | 22 | 30 | 21 | 20 | 7=100 |
| May 2013 | 24 | 28 | 22 | 21 | 5=100 |
| March 2013 | 23 | 27 | 18 | 21 | 10=100 |
| Feb. 2013 | 25 | 27 | 19 | 23 | 7=100 |
| Sept. 2012 | 24 | 25 | 18 | 27 | 7=100 |
| Aug. 2012 | 24 | 25 | 17 | 28 | 6=100 |
| June 2012 | 25 | 24 | 18 | 26 | 7=100 |
| March 2012 | 22 | 30 | 19 | 25 | 5=100 |
| Oct. 2011 | 24 | 24 | 20 | 26 | 6=100 |
| Aug. 2011 | 19 | 29 | 21 | 25 | 6=100 |
| July 2011 | 18 | 29 | 21 | 26 | 6=100 |

**Q20.** How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE]**

**[FLIP SCALE 1-4; 4-1]**

**Q20a.** These days society seems to punish men just for acting like men

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Completely agree | Mostly agree | Mostly disagree | Completely disagree | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 13 | 24 | 29 | 30 | 4=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 15 | 23 | 32 | 28 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2019 | 13 | 25 | 34 | 28 | \*=100 |
| Oct. 2016 | 14 | 19 | 31 | 27 | 8=100 |

**Q20b.** Society as a whole has become too soft and feminine

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Completely agree | Mostly agree | Mostly disagree | Completely disagree | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 14 | 28 | 24 | 29 | 4=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 14 | 25 | 31 | 28 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2019 | 14 | 28 | 31 | 26 | 2=100 |
| Oct. 2016 | 20 | 22 | 30 | 23 | 5=100 |
| April 2016 | 16 | 26 | 29 | 24 | 5=100 |
| Oct. 2011 | 15 | 23 | 33 | 26 | 3=100 |

**Q20c.** The government, media, and financial worlds in the U.S. are controlled by a group of

Satan-worshipping pedophiles who run a global child sex trafficking operation

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Completely  agree | Mostly  agree | Mostly  disagree | Completely  disagree | Skipped/  Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 5 | 12 | 22 | 55 | 5=100 |
| March 2022 | 5 | 13 | 23 | 56 | 3=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 6 | 12 | 21 | 57 | 5=100 |
| Aug. 2021 | 6 | 12 | 21 | 60 | 2=100 |
| June 2021 | 6 | 12 | 21 | 59 | 3=100 |
| March 2021 | 5 | 10 | 19 | 63 | 3=100 |

**Q20d.** There is a storm coming soon that will sweep away the elites in power and restore the rightful leaders

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Completely  agree | Mostly  agree | Mostly  disagree | Completely  disagree | Skipped/  Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 7 | 18 | 32 | 38 | 6=100 |
| March 2022 | 7 | 20 | 32 | 38 | 3=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 6 | 15 | 31 | 43 | 4=100 |
| Aug. 2021 | 7 | 17 | 30 | 43 | 3=100 |
| June 2021 | 6 | 17 | 29 | 45 | 3=100 |
| March 2021 | 6 | 14 | 27 | 50 | 3=100 |

**Q20e.** Because things have gotten so far off track, true American patriots may have to resort to violence in order to save our country.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Completely  agree | Mostly  agree | Mostly  disagree | Completely  disagree | Skipped/  Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 5 | 14 | 26 | 51 | 5=100 |
| March 2022 | 5 | 14 | 26 | 52 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 5 | 13 | 26 | 52 | 3=100 |
| Aug. 2021 | 5 | 14 | 23 | 56 | 2=100 |
| June 2021 | 5 | 12 | 25 | 55 | 2=100 |
| March 2021 | 4 | 11 | 23 | 59 | 2=100 |

**Q21a.** Would you say that, in general, the growing number of newcomers from other countries: **[ROTATE]**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Threatens traditional American customs  and values | Strengthens American society | Other (SPECIFY) | Neither/  Both equally (VOL.) | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 40 | 55 | - | - | 5=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 40 | 56 | - | - | 3=100 |
| Oct. 2018 | 37 | 60 | - | - | 3=100 |
| Sept. 2016 | 46 | 44 | 6 | 1 | 2=100 |
| Dec. 2015 | 35 | 48 | - | 11 | 7 =100 |
| Nov. 2015 | 36 | 51 | - | 7 | 7=100 |
| Oct. 2015 | 37 | 51 | - | 6 | 5=100 |
| Sept. 2015 | 34 | 51 | - | 9 | 6=100 |
| Late Aug. 2015 | 36 | 48 | - | 10 | 6=100 |
| Early Aug. 2015 | 32 | 49 | - | 12 | 8=100 |
| July 2015 | 35 | 50 | - | 9 | 8=100 |
| Late June 2015 | 33 | 54 | - | 7 | 7=100 |
| Early June 2015 | 34 | 51 | - | 6 | 9=100 |
| May 2015 | 29 | 50 | - | 10 | 10=100 |
| Nov. 2014 | 45 | 48 | - | 5 | 3=100 |
| April 2013 | 36 | 55 | - | 5 | 4=100 |
| Feb. 2013 | 40 | 54 | - | 3 | 3=100 |
| Aug. 2011 | 42 | 53 | - | 2 | 3=100 |

**Q22.** In general, how well do you think each of the following describes immigrants coming to the U.S. today? **[RANDOMIZE LIST]**

**Q22a.** They make an effort to learn English

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Very well | Somewhat well | Not too well | Not at all well | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 17 | 40 | 25 | 15 | 3=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 14 | 42 | 29 | 14 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2019 | 17 | 39 | 26 | 16 | 2=100 |
| Oct. 2018 | 15 | 41 | 29 | 13 | 2=100 |
| May-16 | 13 | 38 | 31 | 17 | 1=100 |
| Aug. 2011 | 15 | 32 | 30 | 21 | 2=100 |

**Q22b.** They increase crime in local communities

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Very well | Somewhat well | Not too well | Not at all well | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 11 | 24 | 35 | 26 | 4=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 10 | 28 | 38 | 22 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2019 | 11 | 27 | 38 | 22 | 1=100 |
| Oct. 2018 | 9 | 30 | 39 | 20 | 2=100 |
| May 2016 | 10 | 30 | 40 | 18 | 3=100 |

**Q22c.** They burden local communities by using more than their share of social services

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Very well | Somewhat well | Not too well | Not at all well | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 19 | 27 | 29 | 22 | 4=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 17 | 31 | 32 | 18 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2019 | 20 | 29 | 32 | 17 | 1=100 |
| Oct. 2018 | 16 | 33 | 32 | 17 | 2=100 |

**Q22d.** They take jobs from Americans

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Very well | Somewhat well | Not too well | Not at all well | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 11 | 23 | 32 | 30 | 4=100 |

**Q23.** Currently, children brought illegally to the U.S. by their parents are eligible for temporary legal status, which must be renewed every two years. Which of the following comes closest to your view about this policy: **[FLIP ORDER 1-3;3-1]**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | The policy should be changed to allow children of undocumented immigrants to apply for citizenship or permanent resident status | The policy should be left as it is, requiring children of undocumented immigrants to reapply every two years to stay in the country | These immigrants should be identified and deported | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 41 | 32 | 22 | 4=100 |

**Q24.** Do you favor or oppose each of the following?

**Q24a1. [FORM 1 ONLY]** Accepting more refugees from Afghanistan into the U.S. **[N=1,270]**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly favor | Somewhat favor | Somewhat oppose | Strongly oppose | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 12 | 33 | 29 | 22 | 5=100 |

**Q24a2. [FORM 2 ONLY]** Accepting more refugees from Ukraine into the U.S. **[N=1,253]**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly favor | Somewhat favor | Somewhat oppose | Strongly oppose | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 19 | 41 | 22 | 13 | 5=100 |

**Q24b1. [FORM 1 ONLY]** Accepting more highly skilled immigrants into the U.S. **[N=1,270]**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly favor | Somewhat favor | Somewhat oppose | Strongly oppose | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 28 | 41 | 15 | 11 | 4=100 |

**Q24b2. [FORM 2 ONLY]** Accepting more low-skilled immigrants into the U.S. **[N=1,253]**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly favor | Somewhat favor | Somewhat oppose | Strongly oppose | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 9 | 30 | 34 | 22 | 5=100 |

**Q24c.** Accepting more immigrants into the U.S. based on what types of jobs are available

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly favor | Somewhat favor | Somewhat oppose | Strongly oppose | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 13 | 40 | 25 | 18 | 4=100 |

**Q25.** Which statement comes closest to your view about how the immigration system should deal with immigrants who are currently living in the U.S. illegally? **[ROTATE]**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Allow them a way to become citizens provided they meet certain requirements | Allow them to become permanent legal residents, but not citizens | Identify and deport them | None of  these (VOL.) | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 57 | 13 | 25 |  | 4=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 62 | 14 | 22 | - | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 64 | 16 | 19 | - | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2019 | 67 | 13 | 20 | - | 1=100 |
| Dec. 2018 | 62 | 16 | 18 | - | 3=100 |
| Oct. 2018 | 62 | 16 | 21 | - | 2=100 |
| Oct. 2016 | 63 | 16 | 17 | 1 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2016 | 65 | 15 | 16 | 2 | 2=100 |
| Late Aug. 2016 | 64 | 14 | 18 | 1 | 3=100 |
| Early Aug. 2016 | 66 | 13 | 16 | 1 | 4=100 |
| July 2016 | 61 | 13 | 21 | 1 | 3=100 |
| June 2016 | 64 | 14 | 17 | 1 | 4=100 |
| Late May 2016 | 62 | 16 | 18 | 1 | 3=100 |
| Early May 2016 | 61 | 17 | 21 | - | 1=100 |
| Dec. 2015 | 63 | 15 | 18 | 2 | 2=100 |
| Nov. 2015 | 64 | 14 | 16 | 1 | 5=100 |
| Oct. 2015 | 66 | 13 | 19 | 1 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2015 | 63 | 12 | 21 | 1 | 3=100 |
| Late Aug. 2015 | 63 | 16 | 19 | 1 | 2=100 |
| Early Aug. 2015 | 60 | 16 | 19 | 2 | 3=100 |
| July 2015 | 64 | 14 | 17 | 2 | 3=100 |
| Late June 2015 | 64 | 15 | 16 | 1 | 4=100 |
| Early June 2015 | 61 | 17 | 18 | 2 | 3=100 |
| May 2015 | 60 | 14 | 21 | 1 | 3=100 |
| Feb. 2015 | 59 | 19 | 18 | 1 | 3=100 |
| Dec. 2014 | 65 | 18 | 15 | 1 | 1=100 |
| Late Nov. 2014 | 58 | 19 | 20 | 1 | 2=100 |
| Early Nov. 2014 | 59 | 16 | 22 | 1 | 3=100 |
| Oct. 2014 | 60 | 17 | 20 | 1 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2014 | 57 | 17 | 23 | 1 | 2=100 |
| Aug. 2014 | 57 | 19 | 21 | 1 | 2=100 |
| Late July 2014 | 58 | 17 | 22 | 1 | 2=100 |
| Early July 2014 | 58 | 18 | 19 | 2 | 4=100 |
| June 2014 | 61 | 16 | 20 | 1 | 2=100 |
| May 2014 | 64 | 16 | 17 | 1 | 2=100 |
| April 2014 | 61 | 16 | 20 | 1 | 2=100 |
| Nov. 2013 | 63 | 14 | 18 | 1 | 4=100 |
| Aug. 2013 | 63 | 12 | 19 | 1 | 4=100 |
| Feb. 2013 | 63 | 14 | 21 | 1 | 1=100 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Q26.** Thinking about the Supreme Court overturning *Roe v. Wade,* the 1973 Supreme Court decision that affirmed a constitutional right to abortion, are you: **[FLIP SCALE 1-4;4-1]**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Very motivated to vote in November’s elections | Somewhat motivated to vote in November’s elections | A little motivated to vote in November’s elections | Not at all motivated to vote in November’s elections | Do not plan to vote in November’s elections | Not eligible to vote in November’s election | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 45 | 13 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 7 | 4=100 |

**Q27.** Do you think abortion should be legal or illegal? **[FLIP ORDER 1-4;4-1]**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Legal in  all cases | Legal in  most cases | Illegal in  most cases | Illegal in  all cases | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 27 | 35 | 29 | 8 | 3=100 |
| June 2022 | 33 | 32 | 25 | 8 | 2=100 |
| March 2022 | 28 | 36 | 26 | 9 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 27 | 33 | 27 | 11 | 2=100 |
| Jan. 2021 | 23 | 39 | 26 | 10 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 22 | 38 | 27 | 13 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2019 | 24 | 34 | 29 | 11 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2018 | 24 | 35 | 23 | 14 | 4=100 |
| Mar. 2018 | 21 | 33 | 29 | 14 | 3=100 |
| Sept. 2016 | 26 | 36 | 25 | 12 | 1=100 |
| Oct. 2015 | 22 | 35 | 27 | 14 | 1=100 |
| Aug. 2015 | 20 | 33 | 26 | 17 | 4=100 |
| Dec. 2014 | 23 | 33 | 25 | 15 | 3=100 |
| Nov. 2014 | 24 | 33 | 25 | 14 | 4=100 |
| Oct. 2014 | 23 | 34 | 25 | 15 | 4=100 |
| Late Sept. 2014 | 20 | 33 | 24 | 17 | 6=100 |
| Early Sept. 2014 | 19 | 33 | 28 | 16 | 4=100 |
| Aug. 2014 | 23 | 33 | 23 | 18 | 3=100 |
| July 2014 | 20 | 31 | 27 | 17 | 6=100 |
| June 2014 | 21 | 32 | 28 | 16 | 3=100 |
| May 2014 | 20 | 32 | 26 | 17 | 5=100 |
| April 2014 | 19 | 30 | 26 | 19 | 7=100 |
| Feb. 2014 | 20 | 32 | 27 | 14 | 6=100 |
| July 2013 | 19 | 35 | 28 | 14 | 4=100 |
| March 2013 | 23 | 33 | 24 | 14 | 5=100 |
| Oct. 2012 | 22 | 34 | 24 | 15 | 5=100 |
| Sept. 2012 | 20 | 34 | 27 | 14 | 4=100 |
| Nov. 2011 | 21 | 32 | 29 | 14 | 3=100 |
| Aug. 2011 | 18 | 34 | 29 | 15 | 4=100 |
| June 2011 | 19 | 37 | 26 | 14 | 4=100 |
| Oct. 2010 | 18 | 37 | 27 | 15 | 3=100 |

**Q28.** Thinking about how the issue of abortion might affect your vote for major political

offices, would you: **[FLIP ORDER 1-3;3-1]**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on abortion | Consider a candidate’s position on abortion as just one of many important factors | Not see abortion as a major issue | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 24 | 53 | 19 | 5=100 |
| June 2022 | 32 | 46 | 19 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 20 | 52 | 26 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2019 | 25 | 52 | 22 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2018 | 22 | 50 | 23 | 5=100 |
| Mar. 2018 | 18 | 47 | 31 | 4=100 |
| May 2016 | 20 | 49 | 28 | 4=100 |
| May 2015 | 21 | 46 | 27 | 5=100 |
| May 2014 | 19 | 48 | 28 | 6=100 |
| Sept. 2012 | 18 | 44 | 33 | 5=100 |

**Q29.** How much do you favor or oppose each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE]:** [[3]](#footnote-3)

**Q29a.** The Supreme Court overturning Roe versus Wade, the 1973 Supreme Court decision that affirmed a constitutional right to abortion

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly favor | Somewhat favor | Somewhat oppose | Strongly oppose | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 20 | 15 | 16 | 45 | 5=100 |
| June 2022 | 18 | 16 | 19 | 44 | 3=100 |
| March 2022 | 16 | 20 | 22 | 39 | 2=100 |

**Q29b.** Ensuring at least some health care professionals in your community provide legal abortions

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly favor | Somewhat favor | Somewhat oppose | Strongly oppose | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 42 | 26 | 12 | 15 | 5=100 |
| June 2022 | 40 | 30 | 15 | 11 | 4=100 |

**Q29c.** Laws that make it illegal to use or receive through the mail FDA-approved drugs, also known as the abortion pill, for a medical abortion

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly favor | Somewhat favor | Somewhat oppose | Strongly oppose | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 13 | 14 | 21 | 47 | 5=100 |
| June 2022 | 11 | 15 | 29 | 43 | 3=100 |

**Q29d.** Laws that make it illegal to cross state lines to obtain an abortion in another state

where it is legal

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly favor | Somewhat favor | Somewhat oppose | Strongly oppose | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 9 | 11 | 20 | 55 | 5=100 |
| June 2022 | 8 | 12 | 27 | 50 | 3=100 |

**Q29e.** Laws that restrict what types of birth control can be used to prevent pregnancy.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly favor | Somewhat favor | Somewhat oppose | Strongly oppose | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 5 | 11 | 19 | 60 | 5=100 |
| June 2022 | 4 | 10 | 28 | 56 | 3=100 |

**Q30**. Just your impression, in the United States today, is there a lot of discrimination against any of the following groups, or not? **[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q30a.** Asian People

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes, there is a lot of discrimination | No, not a lot of discrimination | Skipped/  Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 60 | 36 | 4=100 |
| Jan. 2021 | 53 | 45 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 55 | 44 | 1=100 |
| Oct. 2018 | 44 | 54 | 2=100 |

**Q30b.** Women

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes, there is a lot of discrimination | No, not a lot of discrimination | Skipped/  Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 52 | 44 | 4=100 |
| Jan 2021 | 57 | 41 | 2=100 |
| Oct 2018 | 65 | 32 | 3=100 |
| July 2018 | 45 | 52 | 3=100 |
| Oct. 2015 | 45 | 53 | 1=100 |
| Dec. 2013 | 44 | 54 | 3=100 |

**Q30c.** Black people

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes, there is a lot of discrimination | No, not a lot of discrimination | Skipped/  Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 62 | 34 | 4=100 |
| Jan. 2021 | 70 | 28 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 75 | 24 | 1=100 |
| Oct. 2018 | 73 | 25 | 1=100 |
| Feb. 2017 | 58 | 41 | 1=100 |
| Jan. 2017 | 60 | 36 | 3=100 |
| Dec. 2016 | 56 | 42 | 2=100 |
| Nov. 2016 | 54 | 42 | 4=100 |
| Oct. 2016 | 64 | 32 | 4=100 |
| Sept. 2016 | 55 | 40 | 5=100 |
| Late Aug. 2016 | 60 | 37 | 3=100 |
| Early Aug. 2016 | 56 | 39 | 5=100 |
| July 2016 | 55 | 40 | 5=100 |
| June 2016 | 57 | 40 | 3=100 |
| Oct. 2015 | 63 | 36 | 1=100 |
| Dec. 2013 | 52 | 44 | 3=100 |

**Q30d.** Hispanic People

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes, there is a lot of discrimination | No, not a lot of discrimination | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 57 | 40 | 4=100 |
| Jan. 2021 | 63 | 35 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 69 | 30 | 1=100 |
| Oct. 2018 | 69 | 30 | 1=100 |
| Oct. 2015 | 56 | 42 | 2=100 |

**Q30e.** White people

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes, there is a lot of discrimination | No, not a lot of discrimination | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 32 | 65 | 4=100 |
| Jan. 2021 | 32 | 66 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 32 | 66 | 1=100 |
| Oct. 2018 | 33 | 65 | 2=100 |
| Feb. 2017 | 30 | 68 | 2=100 |
| Oct. 2016 | 29 | 68 | 3=100 |
| Oct. 2015 | 25 | 73 | 1=100 |

**Q30f.** Christians

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes, there is a lot of discrimination | No, not a lot of discrimination | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 33 | 63 | 4=100 |
| Jan. 2021 | 36 | 62 | 2=100 |
| Oct. 2020 | 37 | 62 | 1=100 |
| Feb. 2017 | 33 | 63 | 4=100 |
| Oct. 2016 | 35 | 61 | 4=100 |

**Q30g.** Lesbian and gay people

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes, there is a lot of discrimination | No, not a lot of discrimination | Skipped/  Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 62 | 34 | 4=100 |
| Jan. 2021 | 67 | 31 | 2=100 |
| July 2018 | 55 | 40 | 5=100 |
| Feb. 2017 | 61 | 36 | 3=100 |
| Jan. 2017 | 60 | 35 | 5=100 |
| Dec. 2016 | 57 | 39 | 4=100 |
| Nov. 2016 | 53 | 40 | 6=100 |
| Oct. 2016 | 62 | 34 | 4=100 |
| Sept. 2016 | 55 | 41 | 4=100 |
| Late Aug. 2016 | 61 | 35 | 4=100 |
| Early Aug. 2016 | 55 | 39 | 6=100 |
| July 2016 | 59 | 35 | 6=100 |
| June 2016 | 60 | 37 | 2=100 |
| Oct. 2015 | 68 | 31 | 2=100 |
| June 2015 | 62 | 32 | 7=100 |
| Dec. 2013 | 68 | 27 | 4=100 |

**Q30h.** Transgender people

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes, there is a lot of discrimination | No, not a lot of discrimination | Skipped/  Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 68 | 28 | 4=100 |
| Jan. 2021 | 73 | 25 | 2=100 |
| July 2018 | 59 | 33 | 8=100 |
| Feb. 2017 | 64 | 30 | 6=100 |
| Jan. 2017 | 65 | 27 | 8=100 |
| Dec. 2016 | 60 | 32 | 8=100 |
| Nov. 2016 | 62 | 28 | 10=100 |
| Oct. 2016 | 63 | 27 | 9=100 |
| Sept. 2016 | 57 | 33 | 10=100 |
| Late Aug. 2016 | 65 | 26 | 8=100 |
| Early Aug. 2016 | 60 | 31 | 9=100 |
| July 2016 | 61 | 30 | 9=100 |
| June 2016 | 66 | 29 | 5=100 |
| June 2015 | 62 | 27 | 11=100 |
| Dec. 2013 | 71 | 19 | 9=100 |

**Q30i.** Jews

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes, there is a lot of discrimination | No, not a lot of discrimination | Skipped/  Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 47 | 48 | 4=100 |
| Jan. 2021 | 56 | 42 | 2=100 |
| Jul. 2018 | 30 | 59 | 11=100 |
| Oct. 2015 | 30 | 67 | 3=100 |
| Dec. 2013 | 32 | 59 | 9=100 |

**Q30j.** Muslims

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes, there is a lot of discrimination | No, not a lot of discrimination | Skipped/  Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 65 | 30 | 4=100 |
| Jan. 2021 | 73 | 25 | 2=100 |
| July 2018 | 62 | 31 | 7=100 |
| Feb. 2017 | 66 | 30 | 4=100 |
| Oct. 2016 | 67 | 27 | 6=100 |
| Oct. 2015 | 70 | 28 | 2=100 |
| Dec. 2013 | 65 | 27 | 8=100 |

**Q31.** How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q31a.** Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for Black Americans to work their way out of the lower class

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Completely  agree | Mostly  agree | Mostly  disagree | Completely  disagree | Skipped/  Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 20 | 25 | 29 | 22 | 4=100 |
| March 2022 | 22 | 28 | 28 | 20 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 24 | 28 | 23 | 24 | 1=100 |
| June 2020 | 22 | 27 | 29 | 20 | 1=100 |
| Oct. 2018 | 19 | 30 | 30 | 19 | 2=100 |
| Oct. 2015 | 14 | 27 | 34 | 24 | 2=100 |

**Q31b.** A black person is more likely than a white person to receive the death penalty for the same crime

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Completely  agree | Mostly  agree | Mostly  disagree | Completely  disagree | Skipped/  Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 29 | 29 | 22 | 16 | 5=100 |
| March 2022 | 30 | 31 | 24 | 13 | 2=100 |
| Oct. 2018 | 29 | 32 | 22 | 15 | 2=100 |
| Oct. 2015 | 25 | 28 | 28 | 17 | 2=100 |

**Q31c.** Today discrimination against white Americans has become as big a problem as discrimination against Black Americans and other minorities

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Completely agree | Mostly agree | Mostly disagree | Completely disagree | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 15 | 24 | 24 | 33 | 4=100 |
| March 2022 | 15 | 25 | 26 | 32 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 20 | 22 | 25 | 33 | 1=100 |
| June 2020 | 16 | 22 | 27 | 34 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2019 | 17 | 25 | 26 | 32 | \*=100 |
| Oct. 2018 | 16 | 25 | 28 | 29 | 2=100 |
| April 2017 | 22 | 26 | 27 | 24 | 1=100 |
| Oct. 2016 | 17 | 22 | 27 | 30 | 3=100 |
| Sept. 2016 | 20 | 27 | 30 | 21 | 1=100 |
| May 2016 | 23 | 26 | 26 | 23 | 1=100 |
| Oct. 2015 | 17 | 26 | 29 | 26 | 1=100 |
| Aug. 2014 | 19 | 26 | 28 | 23 | 4=100 |
| Aug. 2012 | 18 | 29 | 30 | 21 | 3=100 |
| Aug. 2011 | 15 | 31 | 33 | 18 | 2=100 |

**Q31d.** White supremacy is still a major problem in the U.S. today.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Completely agree | Mostly agree | Mostly disagree | Completely disagree | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 33 | 25 | 22 | 16 | 4=100 |

**Q31e.** White Americans today bear no responsibility for slavery or discrimination against Black people in the past.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Completely agree | Mostly agree | Mostly disagree | Completely disagree | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 40 | 28 | 17 | 10 | 4=100 |

**Q32**. How much have you seen, read, or heard about “critical race theory”?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | A lot | A little | Nothing at all | Skipped/ Refused |
|
| Sept. 2022 | 19 | 45 | 34 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 19 | 44 | 34 | 2=100 |

**Q33.** Which comes closer to your view: **[ROTATE]**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | We should not teach children history that could make them feel uncomfortable or guilty about what their ancestors did in the past | We should teach our children both the good and bad aspects of our history so that they can learn from the past | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 5 | 92 | 4=100 |

**Q34.** Which of the following comes closer to your view of public school teachers and librarians: **[ROTATE]**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | They provide our kids with appropriate curriculum and books that teach the good and bad of American history | They are indoctrinating our kids with inappropriate curriculum and books that wrongly portray America as a racist country | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 66 | 29 | 5=100 |

**Q35.** How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE]**

**Q35a.** God intended America to be a new promised land where European Christians could create a society that could be an example to the rest of the world.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Completely Agree | Mostly Agree | Mostly Disagree | Completely Disagree | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 10 | 21 | 20 | 43 | 7=100 |
| June 2022 | 11 | 24 | 19 | 41 | 5=100 |
| Aug. 2021 | 10 | 20 | 20 | 47 | 3=100 |

**Q35b.** Immigrants are invading our country and replacing our cultural and ethnic background. *{PRRI trend}*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Completely agree | Mostly agree | Mostly disagree | Completely disagree | Skipped/  Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 11 | 19 | 31 | 33 | 5=100 |
| Aug. 2021 | 11 | 18 | 26 | 43 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 9 | 22 | 31 | 37 | \*=100 |
| Sept. 2019 | 13 | 23 | 27 | 35 | 1=100 |

**Q35c.** The American way of life needs to be protected from foreign influence

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Completely agree | Mostly agree | Mostly disagree | Completely disagree | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 19 | 28 | 26 | 22 | 6=100 |
| Sep. 2021 | 20 | 34 | 28 | 16 | 2=100 |
| Oct. 2018 | 19 | 31 | 27 | 21 | 2=100 |
| Oct. 2016 | 29 | 26 | 23 | 19 | 3=100 |
| May 2016 | 21 | 34 | 27 | 17 | 1=100 |
| Feb. 2013 | 27 | 26 | 24 | 21 | 2=100 |

**Q35d1. [FORM 1 only]** There should be a mandatory retirement age for U.S. Supreme Court justices. **[N=1,270]**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Completely agree | Mostly agree | Mostly disagree | Completely disagree | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 40 | 36 | 12 | 8 | 4=100 |

**Q35d2.** **[FORM 2 only]** There should be term limits for U.S. Supreme Court justices. **[N=1,253]**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Completely agree | Mostly agree | Mostly disagree | Completely disagree | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 41 | 34 | 13 | 7 | 5=100 |

**Q35e1.** **[FORM 1 only]** The U.S. is becoming a minority-rule country where laws do not reflect the will of the majority **[N=1,270]**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Completely agree | Mostly agree | Mostly disagree | Completely disagree | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 20 | 35 | 25 | 13 | 6=100 |

**Q35e2.** **[FORM 2 only]** The 2020 election was stolen from Donald Trump **[N=1,253]**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Completely  agree | Mostly  agree | Mostly  disagree | Completely  disagree | Skipped/  Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 13 | 15 | 14 | 52 | 6=100 |
| March 2022 | 14 | 16 | 12 | 56 | 2=100 |
| Sept. 2021 | 16 | 15 | 11 | 56 | 3=100 |
| Aug. 2021 | 15 | 14 | 11 | 58 | 2=100 |
| June 2021 | 16 | 14 | 13 | 55 | 2=100 |
| March 2021 | 15 | 14 | 11 | 57 | 3=100 |

**Q36**. Do you believe presidential elections should be decided based on the popular vote or by the Electoral College? **[ROTATE OPTIONS]**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Popular vote | Electoral college | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 65 | 30 | 5=100 |
| Sept. 2020 | 66 | 33 | 1=100 |
| Sept. 2019 | 66 | 32 | 2=100 |
| June 2018 | 65 | 32 | 3=100 |

**Q37.** Do you have a child that attends… **[select all that apply]**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Public school | Private school | Home school | Too young to attend school |
| Sept. 2022 | 71 | 7 | 7 | 20 |

*Note: Multiple responses accepted. Numbers do not add up to 100 percent*

**Q38.** Do you have a close friend or family member who: **[select all that apply]**

**Q38a.** is an immigrant from another country living in the US legally

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes, myself | Yes, close friend | Yes, family member | Yes,  another acquaintance | No | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 7 | 16 | 11 | 28 | 35 | 3 |

**Q38b.** is an immigrant from another country living in the US illegally

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes, myself | Yes, close friend | Yes, family member | Yes,  another acquaintance | No | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 17 | 72 | 3 |

**Q38c.** is gay, lesbian, or bisexual[[4]](#footnote-4)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes, myself | Yes, close friend | Yes, family member | Yes,  another acquaintance | No | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 6 | 18 | 23 | 31 | 20 | 3 |
| Aug. 2021 | 4 | 25 | 31 | 55 | 26 | 0 |
| Apr. 2019 | 3 | 48 | 34 | 68 | 30 | 1 |
| Feb. 2017 | - | - | - | 70 | 30 | 2 |
| June 2015 | - | - | - | 65 | 34 | 1 |
| Dec. 2013 | - | - | - | 58 | 35 | 2 |
| May 2011 | - | - | - | 54 | 45 | 1 |

**Q38d.** is transgender

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes, myself | Yes, close friend | Yes, family member | Yes,  another acquaintance | No | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 21 | 65 | 3 |
| Aug. 2021 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 12 | 78 | 0 |
| Apr. 2019 | 0 | 18 | 7 | 24 | 75 | 1 |
| Feb. 2017 | - | - | - | 21 | 77 | 2 |
| June 2015 | - | - | - | 11 | 85 | 4 |
| Dec. 2013 | - | - | - | 9 | 89 | 2 |
| Aug. 2011 | - | - | - | 11 | 86 | 3 |

**Q38e.** votes for a different political party than you

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes, close friend | Yes, family member | Yes,  another acquaintance | No | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 24 | 35 | 20 | 17 | 4 |

**Q38f.** is a different race or ethnicity than you

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes, close friend | Yes, family member | Yes,  another acquaintance | No | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 40 | 14 | 31 | 12 | 3 |

**Q38g.** is a different religion than you

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes, close friend | Yes, family member | Yes,  another acquaintance | No | Skipped/ Refused |
| Sept. 2022 | 35 | 23 | 26 | 12 | 3 |

**Survey Methodology**

The survey was designed and conducted by PRRI. The survey was made possible through the generous support of the Carnegie Corporation of New York, with additional support from the Ford Foundation, Stand Together Trust, and the Unitarian Universalist Veatch Program at Shelter Rock. The survey was conducted among a representative sample of 2,523 adults (age 18 and up) living in all 50 states in the United States, who are part of Ipsos’s Knowledge Panel. Interviews were conducted online between September 1-11, 2022.

Respondents are recruited to the KnowledgePanel using an addressed-based sampling methodology from the Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery addresses in the U.S. As such, it covers all households regardless of their phone status, providing a representative online sample. Unlike opt-in panels, households are not permitted to "self-select" into the panel; and are generally limited to how many surveys they can take within a given time period.

The initial sample drawn from the KnowledgePanel was adjusted using pre-stratification weights so that it approximates the adult U.S. population defined by the latest March supplement of the Current Population Survey. Next, a probability proportional to size (PPS) sampling scheme was used to select a representative sample.

To reduce the effects of any non-response bias, a post-stratification adjustment was applied based on demographic distributions from the most recent American Community Survey (ACS). The post-stratification weight rebalanced the sample based on the following benchmarks: age, race and ethnicity, gender, Census division, metro area, education, and income. The sample weighting was accomplished using an iterative proportional fitting (IFP) process that simultaneously balances the distributions of all variables. Weights were trimmed to prevent individual interviews from having too much influence on the final results. In addition to an overall national weight, separate weights were computed for each state to ensure that the demographic characteristics of the sample closely approximate the demographic characteristics of the target populations. The state-level post-stratification weights rebalanced the sample based on the following benchmarks: age, race and ethnicity, gender, education, and income.

The margin of error for the national survey is +/- 2.3 percentage points at the 95% level of confidence, including the design effect for the survey of 1.35. In addition to sampling error, surveys may also be subject to error or bias due to question wording, context, and order effects. Additional details about the KnowledgePanel can be found on the Ipsos website: https://www.ipsos.com/en-us/solution/knowledgepanel

**Appendix**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Table 1. Demographic, Political, Religious, and Geographic Subgroup Sample Sizes**  *(Unweighted)* | |
|  | N= |
| Total Sample | 2,523 |
|  |  |
| Male | 1,249 |
| Female | 1,274 |
|  |  |
| Republican | 704 |
| Independent | 807 |
| Democrat | 781 |
| Other/Don’t know | 231 |
|  |  |
| White, non-Hispanic | 1,771 |
| Black, non-Hispanic | 240 |
| Hispanic | 305 |
| Multiracial | 81 |
| Other | 126 |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| Age 18-29 | 326 |
| 30-49 | 734 |
| 50-64 | 691 |
| 65+ | 772 |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| White evangelical Protestant | 373 |
| White mainline Protestant | 384 |
| Black Protestant | 158 |
| Hispanic Protestant | 53 |
| White Catholic | 390 |
| Hispanic Catholic | 153 |
| Other Christian | 189 |
| Non-Christian religion | 138 |
| Religiously unaffiliated | 648 |
|  |  |
| Northeast | 465 |
| Midwest | 509 |
| South | 950 |
| West | 599 |

1. In previous years, responses to these questions include: (1) Very favorable (2) Mostly favorable (3) Mostly unfavorable (4) Very unfavorable (5) Have not heard of [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. In previous years, responses to these questions include: (1) Strongly favor (2) Favor (3) Oppose (4) Strongly oppose [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. In previous years, responses to these questions include: (1) Strongly Favor (2) Favor (3) Oppose (4) Strongly Oppose [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. In previous years, this question asks “gay or lesbian” and asks “bisexual” separately. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)