



Questionnaire number

NOTES:

Experimental modules (highlighted in gray) are considered supplemental to the AmericasBarometer, and not released for a minimum of two years, after that period interested parties can contact LAPOP with questions about how to access these data.

The Barometer of the Americas 2018/19 Questionnaire Brazil Version # 11.2.7.1. IRB Approval #: 182335

 USAID DEL PUEBLO DE LOS ESTADOS UNIDOS DE AMÉRICA	IBOPE inteligência	
	AmericasBarometer <i>Barómetro de las Américas</i>	 VANDERBILT®

LAPOP: Brazil, 2019

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COUNTRY.			
Country: 01.	02. Guatemala	03. El Salvador	04. Honduras 05. Nicaragua 09.
Mexico 06. Costa	07. Panama	08. Colombia	Ecuador 10. Bolivia 14. Uruguay
Rica 11. Peru	12. Paraguay	13. Chile	15. Brazil 22. Haiti 23. Jamaica
16. Venezuela	17. Argentina	21. Dom. Rep.	40. United States 41. Canada
24. Guyana	25. Trinidad & Tobago	26. Belize	
27. Surinam	28. Bahamas	29. Barbados	30. Grenada 31. Saint Lucia 35. Saint
32. Dominica	33. Antigua and Barbuda	34. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Kitts and Nevis
IDNUM. Questionnaire number [designated by the company]:			
ESTRATOPRI:			
(1501) North (1502) Northeast (1503) Central-West (1504) Southeast (1505) South			
STRATOSEC. Municipality Size: (1) Large (over 500,000)			
(2) Medium (between 50,000 and 499,000) (3) Small (less than 50,000)			
UPM. (Primary Sampling Unit): _____			
PROV. State: _____			
COUNTY. City: _____			
UR [PT]. (1) Urban (2) Rural [Use Brazilian census definition]			
SIZE. Place size: (1) Capital			
(metropolitan area) (2) Big city (5) Rural			
city (4) Small city IDIOMAQ. Questionnaire language: _____ area (3) Medium			
(3) Portuguese			
Start time: ____: ____			
CLOSE. Interview date: day: ____ month: ____ year: 2019			
ATTENTION: IT IS MANDATORY TO READ THE STUDY INFORMATION SHEET BEFORE START THE INTERVIEW			

Q1. Sex [write down without asking]: (1) Male Q2. How (2) Woman	
old are you, Mr./Ms. Are you? _____ years old [Write down your age. Cannot be under 16 years old]	
(888888) Don't know [DON'T READ]	
(988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]	

A4. In your opinion, what is the most serious problem the country is facing? [DO NOT read the alternatives; Mark Only ONE OPTION] Water, lack of			
	19	Impunity	61
Roads/Highways in poor condition	18	Inflation, high prices	02
Armed conflict	30	The politicians	59
Corruption	13	Bad government	15
Credit, lack of financial credit	09	Environment	10
Delinquency, crime, violence	05	Migration	16
Human rights, violations of	56	Drug trafficking	12
Unemployment/lack of employment	03	Gangs, gangs Poverty	14
Inequality	58	Popular	04
Malnutrition	23	protests (strikes, road closures, strikes, etc.)	06
Forced exodus	32	Health, lack of service	22
External Debt	26	Kidnappings	31
Discrimination, Prejudice	25	Security (lack of)	27
Drug's use	11	Terrorism	33
Economy, problems with, crisis	01	Land to cultivate, lack of	07
Education, lack of, poor quality	21	Transport, problems with	60
Electricity, lack of	24	Violence	57
Demographic explosion	20	Housing, housing	55
War on terrorism	17	Other	70
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	888888	Does not respond [DO NOT READ]	988888

SOCT2. Mr./Ms. Do you consider that the country's current economic situation is better, the same, or worse than it was twelve months ago?		
(1) Better (2) Same (3) Worse (888888) Don't know [DO NOT READ]		
(988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]		
IDIO2. Mr./Ms. Do you think your current economic situation is better, the same or worse than it was twelve months ago?		
(1) Better (2) Same (888888) Don't know [DO NOT READ]		
(3) Worst (988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]		

COSMUN12. Speaking generally about the mayor of your city [In DF, governor of the Federal District], Mr./Mrs. I would say that the work he/she has been doing is: [Read alternatives]		
(1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (average) (4) Spacious		
(5) Very bad (terrible).		
(888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know		
(988888) [DO NOT READ] No answer		
(999999) [DO NOT READ] Not applicable		

Now I will read a list of groups and organizations. Please say whether Mr./Ms. attends meetings of these organizations at least once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year, or never [Repeat "once a week," "once or twice a month," "once or twice times a year", or "never" to help the interviewee]

	One once a week	One or two times to the month	One or two times to the again	Never	Do not know [NO TO READ]	Does not reply [NO TO READ]	NSA [NO TO READ]	
CP6. Meetings of any religious organization? Assist...	1	2	3	4 888888 988888				
CP7. Meetings of a school or college parent-teacher association? Assist...	1	2	3	4 888888 988888				
CP8. Meetings of a neighborhood association or community improvement board? Assist...	1	2	3	4 888888 988888				
CP13. Meetings of a political party or movement? Watch...	1	2	3	4 888888 988888				

IT1. Now, talking about the people here, Mr./Ms. Would you say that people here are very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not trustworthy at all?
(1) Very reliable (2) Somewhat reliable (3) Not very reliable (4) Not at all reliable (888888) Don't know [DO NOT READ]
(988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]

[GIVE CARD "A" TO THE INTERVIEWEE]

L1. Now to change the subject. On this card there is a scale, from 1 to 10, in which the number 1 means "left" and 10 means "right". Nowadays, when we talk about political tendencies, we talk about people who sympathize more with the left and people who sympathize more with the right. According to the political meaning that the terms "left" and "right" have for Mr./Mrs., where Mr./Mrs. is on this scale?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Don't know [NO TO READ] 888888	Does not reply [NO READ] 988888
Left									Right		

[COLLECT "A" CARD]

PROT3. In the last twelve months, have you/Mr. Have you participated in any public demonstrations or protests?

(1) Yes (2) No
(888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]

QUESTIONNAIRE A

Now let's talk about another subject... Some people say that in certain circumstances it would be justified for the military to take power through a coup d'état. In your opinion, a military coup would be justified... [Read the alternatives]:

JC10. When there is a lot of crime	(1) Would it be justified for the military to take power in a coup d'état	(2) It would not be justified for the military to take power through a coup d'état	Do not know [NO TO READ] (888888)	Does not reply [NO TO READ] (988888)	Not applicable [NO READ] (999999)
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QUESTIONNAIRE B Now

let's talk about another subject... Some people say that in certain circumstances it would be justified for the military to take power through a coup d'état. In your opinion, a military coup would be justified... [Read the alternatives]:

JC13. Faced with a lot of corruption.	(1) Would it be justified for the military take power in a coup d'état	(2) It would not be justified that you military took power in a coup d'état	Do not know [NO READ] (888888)	Does not reply [NO READ] (988888)	Not applicable [NO READ] (999999)
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QUESTIONNAIRE A

JC15A. Mr./Ms. Do you believe that when the country is facing difficulties it is justifiable for the president of the republic to close Congress and govern without Congress?

(1) Yes, it is justified.

(2) No, is not justified.

Do not know
[NO
READ] (888888)

Does not reply
[NO
TO READ]
(988888)

Not applicable
[NO
READ] (999999)

QUESTIONNAIRE B

JC16A. Mr./Ms. Do you believe that when the country is facing difficulties it is justifiable for the president of the republic to dissolve the Federal Supreme Court and govern without the Federal Supreme Court?

(1) Yes, it is justified.

(2) No, it is not justified.

Do not know
[NO
READ] (888888)

Does not reply
[NO
READ] (988888)

Not applicable
[DO NOT
READ] (999999)

VIC1EXT. Now changing the subject, Mr./Ms. Have you been a victim of any type of crime in the last twelve months? In other words, have you been a victim of physical aggression, robbery, kidnapping, fraud, blackmail, extortion, violent threats or any other type of crime in the last twelve months?

(1) Yes (2) No (888888)

Don't know [DON'T READ]

(988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]

ARM2. If Mr./Ms. If you could, would you have a firearm such as a revolver or shotgun for your protection?	
(1) Yes (2) No (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]	

CAPITAL1. Mr./Ms. Are you for or against the death penalty for people who have committed murder?	
(1) For (2) Against (988888) No response (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] [DO NOT READ]	

AOJ11. Speaking of the place or neighborhood where Mr./Ms. lives, and thinking about the possibility of being the victim of a robbery or robbery, Mr./Ms. Do you feel very safe, a little safe, a little insecure or very insecure?	
(1) Very secure (2) Somewhat secure (3) Somewhat insecure (4) Very insecure (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]	

[GIVE "B" CARD TO INTERVIEWEE]

B0. This card contains a scale of 1 to 7 points, where 1 means NOTHING, and 7 means A LOT. For example, if I asked how much you like watching television, if you don't like it at all, you would choose 1, and if, on the contrary, you really like watching television, you would choose 7. If your opinion is between NOTHING and VERY much, choose an intermediate score. So, to what extent do you/mr. Do you like watching television? Read me the number. [Make sure the interviewee understands correctly]. 1 2								
		3	4	5	6	7	888888	988888
Anything			Very Don't Know				Does not reply	
							[NO TO READ]	[NO TO READ]
[Write down the number 1-7, 888888 = Don't know, 988888 = Don't answer]								
Now I will ask a series of questions and ask that you, Mr./Ms. indicate the number on the card that best expresses your opinion. Remember, you can use any number between 1 and 7.								
B1. To what extent do you/Mr. Do you believe that Brazil's courts guarantee a fair trial? [Read: If Mr./Ms. believes that the courts provide no guarantee of a fair trial, choose number 1; if you believe that the courts guarantee a fair trial very well, choose number 7, or choose an intermediate score]								
B2. To what extent do you/Mr. Do you have respect for Brazil's political institutions?								
B3. To what extent do you/Mr. Do you believe that citizens' basic rights are well protected by the Brazilian political system?								
B4. To what extent do you/Mr. Do you feel proud to live in the Brazilian political system?								
B6. To what extent do you/Mr. Do you think we should support the Brazilian political system?								
B12. To what extent do you/Mr. Do you have confidence in the Armed Forces [the Army]?								
B13. To what extent do you/Mr. Do you have confidence in the National Congress?								
B18. To what extent do you/Mr. Do you have confidence in the Military Police?								
B21. To what extent do you/Mr. Do you have confidence in political parties?								
B21A. To what extent do you/Mr. Do you have confidence in the President of the Republic?								
B31. To what extent do you/Mr. Do you have confidence in the Federal Supreme Court?								

B32. To what extent do you/Mr. Do you have confidence in the City Hall [In the DF, in the District government]?	
B37. To what extent do you/Mr. Do you trust the media?	
B47A. To what extent do you/Mr. Do you have confidence in the elections in this country?	

[COLLECT "B" CARD]

M1. Speaking in general about the current government, as Mr./Mrs. evaluates the work that President Jair Bolsonaro is doing [Read alternatives] (1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad (terrible) (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]	
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INFRA. Imagine that someone breaks into your house to rob it and you and Mr./Ms. call the police. How long have you, Mr./Ms. Do you think it would take the police to get to your house on a typical day at noon? [Read alternatives] (1) Less than 10 minutes (2) Between 10 and 30 minutes (3) More than 30 minutes and up to one hour (4) More than one hour and up to three hours (5) More than three hours (6) [DO NOT READ] There are no police/they would never arrive (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]	
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If you had to undergo surgery through the SUS, how much would you do? Do you think it would be faster to get this surgery if you had the support of... [Read alternatives] [Repeat "A lot," "A little," or "Nothing" to help the interviewee]	Very Little	Nothing		Do not know [NO TO READ]	Does not reply [NO TO READ]
BRABROC1. Your religious leader?	1	2	3	888888	988888
BRABROC2. If you had the support of a lawyer?	1	2	3	888888	988888
BRABROC3. If you had the support of a politician or someone linked to a politician?	1	2	3	888888	988888
BRABROC4. If you had the support of someone else?	1 [Follow]	2 [Follow]	3 [Go to BRABROV1]	888888 [Go to BRABROV1]	988888 [Go to BRABROV1]
BRABROC4A. Who would this person be? Write down _____ (888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know (988888) [DO NOT READ] No response (999999) [DO NOT READ] Not applicable					

If you had to find a place in a public daycare center for a child in your family, how much would you do? Do you think it would be faster to get this position if you had the support of... [Read alternatives] [Repeat "A lot," "A little," or "Nothing" to help the interviewee]	Very little	Nothing	Don't know	[NO TO READ]	Does not reply [NO TO READ]
BRABROV1. Your religious leader?		2	3	888888	988888
BRABROV2. If you had the support of a	1 1	2	3	888888	988888

If you had to find a place in a public daycare center for a child in your family, how much would you do? Do you think it would be faster to get this position if you had the support of... [Read alternatives] [Repeat "A lot," "A little," or "Nothing" to help the interviewee] lawyer	Very little	Nothing	Don't know	[NO TO READ]	Does not reply [NO TO READ]
BRABROV3. If you had the support of a politician or someone linked to a politician?	1	2	3	888888	988888
BRABROV4. If you had the support of someone else?	1 [Follow]	2 [Follow]	3 [Go to BRABRO3/ AB1]	888888 [Go to BRABRO3/ AB1]	988888 [Go to BRABRO3/ AB1]
BRABROV4A. Who would this person be? Write down _____					
(888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know (988888) [DO NOT READ] No response (999999) [DO NOT READ] Not applicable					

QUESTIONNAIRE A

[ATTENTION: Ask questions BRABRO3, and BRABRO5A/BRABRO5B to half of the sample, and AB1, AB2 and AB5 to the other half]

BRABRO3. Thinking about your community, is there any person who, despite not working for the government, is close to a politician and only helps those they know to be served by the government?

(1) Yes,
(2) No
(888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know
(988888) [DO NOT READ] No answer
(999999) [DO NOT READ] Not applicable

[ATTENTION: Ask BRABRO5A to 25% of the sample, and BRABRO5B to the other 25%]

BRABRO5A. Imagine you have a problem such as a lack of vaccine at the health center, would you go to this person to ask for help to solve your problem?

(1) Yes
(2) Maybe
(3) No
(888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know
(988888) [DO NOT READ] No answer
(999999) [DO NOT READ] Not applicable

[ATTENTION: Ask BRABRO5 to 25% of the sample, and BRABRO5B to the other 25%]

BRABRO5B. Imagine you have a problem like a lack of lighting on your street, would you go to this person to ask for help to solve your problem?

(1) Yes
(2) Maybe
(3) No
(888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know
(988888) [DO NOT READ] No answer
(999999) [DO NOT READ] Not applicable

[GIVE "C" CARD TO INTERVIEWEE]

Now, let's use a card where point 1 represents "strongly disagree" and point 7 represents "strongly agree".
A number between 1 and 7 represents an intermediate score.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	888888	988888
Disagree a lot							Agree very much Don't know	Does not reply
							[NO TO READ]	[NO TO READ]

[Write down the number 1-7, 888888 = Don't know, 988888 = Don't answer]

Now I'm going to read a few sentences. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with them.

ROS4. The Brazilian State must implement **firm** policies to reduce income inequality between rich and poor.
To what extent do you agree or disagree with this sentence?

[RANDOMIZE THE ORDER OF PRESENTATION OF REDIST1, REDIST2 AND REDIST3]

REDIST1. The government must spend more on helping the poor. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this sentence?

REDIST2A. It is correct that the rich pay a lot in taxes but receive little in state services. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this sentence?

REDIST3. Most unemployed people could find work if they wanted. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this sentence?

ING4. Changing the subject again, democracy has some problems, but it is better than any other form of government. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this sentence?

EFF1. Those who govern the country are interested in what people like you, Mr./Mrs. they think. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this sentence?

EFF2. Mr./Ms. feels that he understands well the most important political issues in the country. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this sentence?

EFF10. Mr./Ms. feel that the government takes into account the opinions of people like you when planning or changing public services such as social services and transfers. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this sentence?

EFF11. Mr./Ms. believes that he would easily receive social benefits from the State, if he needed them. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this sentence?

Changing the subject...

[Continue using "C" card]

QUESTIONNAIRE A

[Write down the number 1-7, 888888 = Don't know, 988888 = Doesn't answer, 999999 = Doesn't apply]

BRAPRIV1A. Some people believe that the Brazilian government should privatize Petrobrás.
To what extent do you agree or disagree with this proposal?

QUESTIONNAIRE B

[Write down the number 1-7, 888888 = Don't know, 988888= Doesn't answer, 999999 = Doesn't apply]

BRAPRIV1B. Some people believe that the Brazilian government should privatize Petrobrás. President Bolsonaro said he is **in favor** of this proposal. And Mr./Mrs.? To what extent do you agree or disagree with this proposal?

When the government chooses a policy such as in the area of education, health or public security, to what extent do you and Mr./Ms. Do you agree or disagree that the government **should take into consideration...**?

1-7

888888 = NS

988888 = NO

999999 = NSA

BRAPP1. The opinion of the population?

BRAPP2. Should it take into account the opinion of organizations, such as trade unions, community or religious associations?

BRAPP3. Should I take into account studies carried out by university professors and scientists?

BRAPP4. Should it take into account the opinion of political parties?

[Continue using "C" card]

[Write down 1-7, 888888 = Don't know, 988888 = Don't answer]

STD1B. The government must spend more money to enforce building regulations to make housing safer from natural disasters, even if this means spending less in other areas. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this sentence?

[COLLECT "C" CARD]

DRK1. How likely would it be that Mr./Ms. or could someone in your immediate family here in Brazil be seriously injured in a natural disaster such as floods, storms, earthquakes or hurricanes in the next 25 years? Do you believe it would be? **[Read alternatives]**

(1) Not at all likely (2) Unlikely (3) More or less likely (4) Very likely

(888888) Don't know **[DO NOT READ]**

(988888) Does not respond **[DO NOT READ]**

SHIP1CALT. Imagine that the federal government has two options for implementing environmental protection: On the one hand, it can transfer resources to your city government to implement this protection, or it can transfer resources to other groups, such as NGOs or community organizations that can decide how to implement and administer these protections. The government can only implement one of these options. Which Mr./Ms. Do you prefer?

(1) Transfer resources to your city government (2) Transfer resources to NGOs or community organizations (888888)

Don't know **[DON'T READ]**

(988888) Does not respond **[DO NOT READ]**

ENV2B. If nothing is done to reduce climate change in the future, how serious are you? Do you think the problem would be for Brazil? [Read alternatives]

(1) Very serious

(2) More or less serious (3)

Not very serious

(4) Not serious

(888888) Don't know [DO NOT READ]

(988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]

Now, talking about other matters...

PN4. In general, Mr./Ms. Are you very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the

functioning of democracy in Brazil?

(1) Very satisfied

(2) Satisfied

(3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied

(888888) Don't know [DON'T READ]

(988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]

[GIVE "D" CARD TO INTERVIEWEE]

Now let's switch to another card. This new card has a 10-point scale, ranging from 1 to 10, with 1 indicating that Mr./Ms. strongly disapproves and 10 indicates strongly approves.

I will read a list of some actions or things that people can do to achieve their political goals and objectives. I want you to tell me how much you, Mr./Ms. would approve or disapprove the following actions:

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	888888	988888
										Do not know [NO TO READ]	Does not reply [NO TO READ]
Strongly disapprove										Strongly approve	

[Write down 1-10, 888888 = Don't know, 988888 = Don't answer]

D1. There are people who always speak badly about Brazil's form of government, not just the current government, but the form of government. How much do you, Mr./Ms. Do you approve or disapprove of these people's right to vote? Please read me the number on the scale. [explore: To what extent?]

D2. How much do you, Mr./Ms. Do you approve or disapprove of these people, who always speak badly of the form of government, holding peaceful demonstrations with the purpose of expressing their points of view? Please read me the number.

D3. How much do you, Mr./Ms. Do you approve or disapprove that these people, who always speak badly of Brazil's form of government, can run for public office?

D4. How much do you, Mr./Ms. Do you approve or disapprove of these people, who always speak ill of the form of government, appearing on television to speak?

D5. And now, changing the subject and thinking about homosexuals, how much do you, Mr./Ms. Do you approve or disapprove of these people being able to run for public office?

D6. How much do you, Mr./Ms. Do you approve or disapprove of homosexual couples having the right to marry?

BRAPARAP2. To what extent do you/Mr. Do you approve the right of the PSDB to run in the elections for president of Brazil?

BRAPARAP3. To what extent do you/Mrs. approve the right of the MDB, formerly PMDB, to run in the elections for president of Brazil?

BRAPARAP1. To what extent do you/Mrs. Do you approve the PT's right to run in the elections for president of Brazil?

[COLLECT "D" CARD]

	Not applicable, Didn't try or didn't have contact	No	Yes	Do not know [NO TO READ]	Does not reply [DO NOT READ]
Now we want to talk about your personal experience with things that happen in life...					
EXC2. Some police officer asked Mr./Ms. a kickback (bribe) in the last 12 months?	--	0	1 888888		988888
EXC6. In the last twelve months, has a public official asked Mr./Ms. a kickback (or bribe)?	--	0	1 888888		988888
EXC11. Mr./Ms. Have you submitted any requests to city hall in the last twelve months? IF YOU ANSWERED NO ÿ CHECK NSA (999999) IF YOU ANSWERED YES ÿ Ask: To make a request to the city hall, during the last year, Mr./Ms. Did you have to pay anything more than the law requires? (CHECK 0 OR 1)	999999	0	1 888888		988888
EXC13. Mr./Ms. it works? IF YOU ANSWERED NO ÿ CHECK NSA (999999) IF YOU ANSWERED YES ÿ Ask: In the last twelve months at your job, has anyone requested any kickbacks (bribes)? (CHECK 0 OR 1)	999999	0	1 888888		988888
EXC14. In the last twelve months, have you/ Mr. Did you have to resolve any issues with the courts? IF YOU ANSWERED NO ÿ CHECK NSA (999999) AND GO TO EXC15. IF YOU ANSWERED YES ÿ Ask: Mr./Mrs. Did you have to pay any bribes to judges in the last year? (CHECK 0 OR 1)	999999	0	1 888888		988888
EXC15. Mr./Ms. Have you used public health services in the last 12 months? IF YOU ANSWERED NO ÿ CHECK NSA (999999) IF YOU ANSWERED YES ÿ Ask: In the last 12 months, to be treated in a public hospital or health center, have you/Mr. Did you have to pay any bribes? (CHECK 0 OR 1)	999999	0	1 888888		988888

	Not applicable, Didn't try or didn't have contact	No	Yes	Do not know [NO TO READ]	Does not reply [DO NOT READ]	
EXC16. Mr./Ms. Have you had any children at school or college in the last twelve months? IF YOU ANSWERED NO ÿ CHECK NSA (999999) IF YOU ANSWERED YES ÿ Ask: In the last 12 months, have you? Did you have to pay any bribes at school or college? (CHECK 0 OR 1)	999999	0	1	888888	988888	
EXC18. Mr./Ms. Do you think that, as things stand, it is sometimes justified to pay a bribe?		0	1	888888	988888	

QUESTIONNAIRE A

EXC7. Considering your experience or what you have heard from public officials, the corruption of public officials is... ? [Read alternatives]

(1) Very common (2) Somewhat common (3) Uncommon (888888) Don't know (4) Nothing common

[DO NOT READ]

(988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]

(999999) Not applicable [DO NOT READ]

QUESTIONNAIRE B

EXC7NEW. Thinking about politicians in Brazil, how many of them Mr./Mrs. Do you think they are involved in corruption? [Read alternatives]

(1) None (2) Less than half (3) Half of politicians (4) More than half (5) All (888888) Don't know

[DO NOT READ]

(988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]

(999999) Not applicable [DO NOT READ]

EXPERIMENT 1 – ABC TREATMENTS

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: Apply each treatment to one-third of the sample. Apply the same treatment in EXPERIMENT 1 (IMMIG1X) and EXPERIMENT 2 (COMCON3X)]

IMMIG1XA. How much do you, Mr./Ms. agrees with the Brazilian government to offer social services such as health care, education and housing to Venezuelans who come to live or work in Brazil? Mr./Ms. [Read alternatives]

(1) Strongly agree (2)

Slightly agree (3) Neither

agree nor disagree (4) Slightly disagree

(5) Strongly disagree

(888888) Don't know

[DON'T READ]

(988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]

(999999) Not applicable [DO NOT READ]

IMMIG1XB. How much do you, Mr./Ms. Do you agree with the Brazilian government offering social services such as health care, education and housing to immigrants who come to live or work in Brazil? Mr./Ms. [Read alternatives]

(1) Strongly agree (2)

Slightly agree (3) Neither

agree nor disagree (4) Slightly disagree

(5) Strongly disagree

(888888) Don't know

[DON'T READ]

(988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]

(999999) Not applicable [DO NOT READ]

IMMIG1XC. How much do you, Mr./Ms. Do you agree with the Brazilian government offering social services such as health care, education and housing to Spaniards who come to live or work in Brazil? Mr./Ms. [Read alternatives]

(1) Strongly agree (2)

Slightly agree (3) Neither

agree nor disagree (4) Slightly disagree

(5) Strongly disagree

(888888) Don't know

[DON'T READ]

(988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]

(999999) Not applicable [DO NOT READ]

EXPERIMENT 2 – ABC TREATMENTS

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: Apply each treatment to one-third of the sample. Apply the same treatment in EXPERIMENT 1 (IMMIG1X) and EXPERIMENT 2 (COMCON3X)]

<p>COMCON3XA. And how much would it bother you to have a Venezuelan as a neighbor? Would it bother you a lot, a little, a little or nothing?</p> <p>(1) A lot (2) Some (3) Little (4) Nothing</p> <p>(888888) Don't know [DON'T READ]</p> <p>(988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]</p> <p>(999999) Not applicable [DO NOT READ]</p>	
<p>COMCON3XB. And how much would it bother you to have an immigrant as a neighbor? Would it bother you a lot, a little, a little or nothing?</p> <p>(1) A lot (2) Some (3) Little (4) Nothing</p> <p>(888888) Don't know [DON'T READ]</p> <p>(988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]</p> <p>(999999) Not applicable [DO NOT READ]</p>	
<p>COMCON3XC. And how much would it bother you to have a Spaniard as a neighbor? Would it bother you a lot, a little, a little or nothing?</p> <p>(1) A lot (2) Some (3) Little (4) Nothing</p> <p>(888888) Don't know [DON'T READ]</p> <p>(988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]</p> <p>(999999) Not applicable [DO NOT READ]</p>	
<p>VB1. Mr./Ms. Do you have a voter registration card?</p> <p>(1) Yes (2) No (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) Don't answer [DON'T READ]</p>	
<p>VB2. Mr./Ms. Did you vote in the first round in the last presidential elections of 2018?</p> <p>(1) Yes, voted [Follow]</p> <p>(2) Did not vote [Go to BRALV1B]</p> <p>(888888) Don't know [DO NOT READ] [Go to BRALV1B]</p> <p>(988888) Unresponsive [DO NOT READ] [Go to BRALV1B]</p>	

VB3N. In which of the candidates did Mr./Ms. Did you vote for president in the first round of the 2018 presidential elections? [DO NOT READ ALTERNATIVES]

(00) None (went to vote, but voted blank)
(97)None (went to vote, but canceled his vote)

(1501) Jair Bolsonaro (PSL)
(1502) Fernando Haddad (PT)
(1503) Ciro Gomes (PDT)
(1504) Geraldo Alckmin (PSDB)
(1505) João Amoêdo (NEW)
(1506) Cape Daciolo (MOTHERHOOD)
(1507) Henrique Meirelles (MDB)
(1508) Marina Silva (NETWORK)
(1509) Álvaro Dias (PODEMOS)
(1510) Guilherme Boulos (PSOL)
(1511) Vera Lúcia (PSTU)
(1512) José Maria Eymael (DC)
(1513) João Goulart Filho (PPL)
(1577) Other
(888888) Don't know [DON'T READ]
(988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]
(999999) Not applicable (No vote) [DO NOT READ]

[Only ask if you voted - if the answer to the VB2 question was (01)]

BRALV1A. And where do you vote...? [Read alternatives] (1) It's close to your house and you can walk

(2) It's close to your house, but you can't walk, (3) It's far from your house, but you still walk, or (4) It's far from your house, and you have to get at least driving, be it car, bus, train or subway. [Follow]

(888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know [Go to VB10]
(988888) [DO NOT READ] Unresponsive [Go to VB10]
(999999) [DO NOT READ] Not applicable [Go to VB10]

[Ask only if it was not a vote - if the answer to the VB2 question was NOT (01)]

BRALV1B. Even if you did not vote, the place where Mr./Ms. vote...? [Read alternatives] (1) It's close to your house and you walk, (2) It's close to your house, but you don't walk, (3) It's far from your house, but you still walk, or (4) It is far from your home, and you have to take at least one way, be it car, bus, train or subway.

(888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know [Go to VB10]
(988888) [DO NOT READ] Unresponsive [Go to VB10]
(999999) [DO NOT READ] Not applicable [Go to VB10]

[Only ask if you voted - if the answer to the VB2 question was (01)]

BRALV2. And how long have you been? took you to go to your polling place? [Read alternatives]

(1) Less than 15 minutes (2) Between 15 and 30 minutes (3) More than 30 to 45 minutes (4) More than 45 minutes to 1 hour (5) More than 1 hour (888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know (988888) [DO NOT READ] No response (999999) [DO NOT READ] Not applicable

VB10. Currently Mr./Ms. Do you sympathize with any political party? (1) Sim [Continue] (2) No [Go to BRAANTIP1] (888888) Don't know [DO NOT READ] [Go to BRAANTIP1] (988888) No response [DO NOT READ] [Go to BRAANTIP1]	
VB11. Which party are you with? sympathize? [DO NOT READ ALTERNATIVES] (1501) PT (Workers' Party) (1502) PMDB (Party of the Brazilian Democratic Movement) (1503) PSDB (Party of Brazilian Social Democracy) (1504) PSB (Brazilian Socialist Party) (1505) DEM (DEMOCRATS) (1506) PC do B (Communist Party of Brazil) (1507) PPS (Popular Socialist Party) (1508) PTB (Brazilian Labor Party) (1509) PSOL (Socialism and Freedom Party) (1510) PP (Progressive Party) (1511) PL (Liberal Party) (1512) PV (Green Party) (1513) PDT (Democratic Labor Party) (1514) PSL (Social Liberal Party) (1515) NEW (New Party) (1577) Other (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ] (999999) Not applicable [DO NOT READ]	*

[GIVE "AP" CARD TO INTERVIEWEE]

Now, let's use a similar card, but point 1 represents "I don't like it at all" and point 10 "I really like it".											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	888888	988888
										Do not know [NO TO READ]	Does not reply [NO TO READ]
I don't like it at all										I really like	
Talking about political parties, could you tell us how much you like or dislike the following parties											
BRAANTIP1. PT. To what extent do you like or dislike it? Please read me the number.											
BRAANTIP2. PSDB. To what extent do you like or dislike it? Please read me the number.											
BRAANTIP3. MDB, former PMDB, To what extent do you like it or not? Please read me the number.											

[COLLECT "AP" CARD]

QUESTIONNAIRE A

POL1. How much do you, Mr./Ms. Are you interested in politics: a lot, something, little or nothing?

(1) A lot (2) Some (3) Little (4) Nothing (888888) Don't know [DO NOT

READ] (988888) No answer [DO NOT READ]

(999999) Not applicable [DO NOT READ]

QUESTIONNAIRE B

POL1EXP. How much do you, Mr./Ms. Are you interested in politics: a lot, more or less, little or nothing?

(1) A lot (2) More or less (3) Little (4) Not at all (888888) Don't know [DON'T

READ] (988888) Don't answer [DON'T READ]

(999999) Not applicable [DO NOT READ]

VB20. If the next presidential election were this week, who would Mr./Ms. would you vote? [Read the alternatives]

(1) I wouldn't

vote (2) I would vote for the candidate or party of the current president (3) I would vote for an opposition candidate or party

(4) I would vote, but I would vote blank or null

(888888) Don't know [DON'T READ]

(988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]

PRA2N. In general, how much do you/mr. Do you feel qualified or qualified to carry out the work of an elected politician, such as a deputy, mayor or councilor? [Read alternatives]

(1) Very qualified

(2) Something qualified

(3) Low qualified

(4) Nothing qualified

(888888) Don't know [DON'T READ]

(988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]

PRA8N. Have you ever been personally motivated to run as a candidate in an election for public office?

(1) Yes [Follow]

(2) No [Go to PRA10]

(888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] [Go to PRA10]

(988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ] [Go to PRA10]

PRA8AN. Who motivated you? [Do not read alternatives. Mark ALL that you mention]

(1) Political leaders (national, local)

(2) Other local community leaders or groups (non-political)

(3) Other national leaders or groups (4) A

formal candidate training program (5) Your boss, employer or

employer (6) Members of your family,

friends or colleagues (7) Members of the media (77)

Others (Specify) _____ (888888)

Don't know [DON'T READ]

(988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]

(999999) Not applicable [DO NOT READ]

PRA10. Imagine that Mr./Ms. is considering running as a candidate in an election in the coming years. How much do you, Mr./Ms. Would you be worried about having to give up your income or job to run as a candidate in an election? [Read alternatives]

- (1) Extremely worried.
 (2) Seriously worried.
 (3) A little worried.
 (4) Not at all worried.
 (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ]
 (988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]

And changing the subject...

VB50. Some say that, in general, men make better political leaders than women. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

- (1) Strongly agree (2) Agree (3) Disagree (4) Strongly disagree (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ]
 (988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]

QUESTIONNAIRE A

VB51. Who are you, Mr./Mrs. Do you believe you would be more corrupt as a politician: a man, a woman, or both equally?

- (1) One man (3) (2) A woman
 Both equally (888888)
 Don't know [DO NOT READ]
 (888888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]
 (999999) Not applicable [DO NOT READ]

VB52. And when a politician or policy has to take care of the national economy, who does a better job: a man, a woman, or doesn't it matter?

- (1) A man (3) It (2) A woman
 doesn't matter
 (888888) Don't know [DO NOT READ]
 (888888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]
 (999999) Not applicable [DO NOT READ]

VB58. To what extent do you/Mr. agree with the following sentence: When a mother works outside the home, her children suffer. [Read alternatives]

- (1) Strongly agree (2)
 Agree (3)
 Disagree (4)
 Strongly disagree
 (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ]
 (988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]

W14A. And now, thinking about other matters. Do you believe that terminating a pregnancy, that is, an abortion, is justified when the mother's health is in danger?

- (1) Yes, it is justified (2) No, it is not justified (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ]
 (988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]

QUESTIONNAIRE B

[ATTENTION: Ask these questions to half of the sample, and the BRABRO3 questions, BRABRO5A/B to the other half]

Changing the subject and talking about the qualities that children should have, I'm going to mention several characteristics and I want you to tell me which is most important for children:

AB1. (1) Independence; or (2) Respect for elders

(3) [DO NOT READ] Both
(888888) Don't know [DON'T READ]
(988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]
(999999) Not applicable [DO NOT READ]

AB2. (1) Obedience, or (2) Autonomy

(3) [DO NOT READ] Both
(888888) Don't know [DON'T READ]
(988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]
(999999) Not applicable [DO NOT READ]

AB5. (1) Creativity; or (2) Discipline

(3) [DO NOT READ] Both
(888888) Don't know [DON'T READ]
(988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]
(999999) Not applicable [DO NOT READ]

QUESTIONNAIRE B

Now, I want to ask how much confidence Mr./Ms. has in the governments of several countries. For each country, please tell me if in your opinion it is very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not trustworthy at all, or if you have no opinion.

	Very reliable	Something reliable	Unreliable	Not at all reliable	Don't know/have no opinion	No answer from [NO TO READ]	Not applicable [NO TO READ]
MIL10A. The government of China. In your opinion, is he very reliable, somewhat reliable, unreliable, not at all reliable, or do you have no opinion?	1	2	3	4	888888 988888 999999		
MIL10E. The United States government. In your opinion, is he very reliable, somewhat reliable, unreliable, not at all reliable, or do you have no opinion?	1	2	3	4	888888 988888 999999		

WF1. Mr./Ms. or does someone in your household receive monthly assistance in cash, food, or government products, not including pensions/social security?

(1) Yes (2) No (888888) Don't

know [DON'T READ]

(988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]

CCT1B. Now talking specifically about the Bolsa Familia Program, Mr./Mrs. or someone in your household is a beneficiary of this program?

(1) Yes (2) No (888888) Don't

know [DON'T READ]

(988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]

ED. What was the last year or grade of school that you were in? completed with approval?

_____ Year of _____ (primary, secondary, university, non-university higher education) =
_____ total years [Use table below for code]

(0) – 0	None
(1) 1 again	1st grade of primary (2nd year in the new system/Elementary Education)
(2) 2 years	2nd grade of primary (3rd year in the new system/Elementary Education)
(3) 3 years	3rd grade of primary (4th year in the new system/Elementary Education)
(4) 4 years	4th grade of primary (5th year in the new system/Elementary Education)
(5) 5 years	5th grade of gymnasium (6th year in the new system/Elementary Education)
(6) 6 years	6th grade of gymnasium (7th year in the new system/Elementary Education)
(7) 7 years	7th grade of gymnasium (8th year in the new system/Elementary Education)
(8) 8 years	8th grade of gymnasium (9th year in the new system/Elementary Education)
(9) 9 years	1st year of high school/high school
(10) 10 years	2nd year of high school/High School
(11) 11 years	3rd year of high school/High School
(12) 12 years	1st year of university / non-university higher education
(13) 13 years old	2nd year of university/non-university higher education
(14) 14 years old	3rd year of university/non-university higher education
(15) 15 years	4th year of university/non-university higher education
(16) 16 years old	5th year of university
(17) 17 years old	6th year of university or more
(888888) Don't know [NO TO READ]	
(988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]	

<p>Q3CN. What is your religion, if you have one? [Do not read the alternatives]</p> <p>[If the interviewee says he has no religion, explore to identify whether the interviewee belongs to alternative 4 or 11]</p> <p>[If the interviewee says "Christian" or "Evangelical", explore to see if they are Catholic (option 1), Pentecostal (option 5) or non-Pentecostal evangelical (option 2). If you are unsure, select (2).]</p> <p>(01) Catholic [Follow]</p> <p>(02) Traditional Protestant or non-Pentecostal Evangelical (Baptist, Calvinist, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian, Disciple of Christ, Anglican, Episcopalian, Christian Reformed Church, Morava Church, Mennonite, Brothers in Christ; Church of the Nazarene) [Follow]</p> <p>(03) Other non-Christian eastern religion (Muslim, Buddhist, Hindu, Taoist, Confucian, Baha'i) [Siga]</p> <p>(05) Evangelical Pentecostal (Pentecostal, Church of God, Assemblies of God, Church Universal of the Kingdom of God, Foursquare Church, Church of Christ, Christian Congregation, Adventist, Seventh-day Adventist, Sara Nossa Terra, Non-Catholic Charismatic, Bola de Name, etc) [Siga]</p> <p>(07) Traditional or native religions (Santeria, Candomblé, Umbanda, Voodoo, Rastafari, Mayan religions, Santo Daime, Esotérica) [Follow]</p> <p>(1501) Kardecist Spiritist [Follow]</p> <p>(04) None (Believes in a supreme entity but does not belong to any religion) [Follow]</p> <p>(11) Agnostic or atheist/does not believe in God [GO TO Q5B]</p> <p>(77) Other [Follow]</p> <p>(888888) Don't know [DO NOT READ] [Follow]</p> <p>(988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ] [Follow]</p>	
<p>Q5A. How often do you, Mr./Ms. Do you go to mass or religious worship? [Read the Alternatives]</p> <p>(1) More than once a week (2) Once a week (3) Once a month (4) Once or twice a year (5) Never or almost never (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ]</p> <p>(988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]</p>	
<p>Q5B. Could you please tell me how important religion is in your life? [Read the alternatives]</p> <p>(1) Very important (2) Somewhat important (3) Not very important (4) Not at all important (888888) Don't know [DO NOT READ]</p> <p>(988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]</p>	
<p>OCCUP4A. To which Mr./Mrs. Are you currently dedicated? Mr./Ms. is: [Read alternatives]</p> <p>(1) Employee? [Follow]</p> <p>(2) Not currently employed, but have work? [Follow]</p> <p>(3) Are you actively looking for a job? [Go to Q10NEW]</p> <p>(4) Are you a student? [Go to Q10NEW]</p> <p>(5) Do you dedicate yourself to household chores? [Go to Q10NEW]</p> <p>(6) Are you retired or permanently unable to work? [Go to Q10NEW]</p> <p>(7) Not working and not looking for a job? [Go to Q10NEW]</p> <p>(888888) Don't know [DO NOT READ] [Go to Q10NEW]</p> <p>(988888) Unanswered [DO NOT READ] [Go to Q10NEW]</p>	

<p>[Use the OCUPOIT card as support, DO NOT show it to the interviewee]</p> <p>OCCUPATION. What occupation or type of work do you do? [Explore: What does your job consist of?] [DO NOT read the alternatives]</p> <p>(1) Directors and managers (2) Scientific and intellectual professionals (3) Technicians and mid-level professionals (4) Administrative support staff (5) Service workers and salespeople in stores and markets (6) Farmers and skilled workers agricultural, forestry and fishing (7) Mechanical arts workers and artisans and other functions (8) Plant and machine operators and assemblers (9) Elementary occupations (10) Military occupations (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ]</p> <p>(988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ] (999999) Not applicable [DO NOT READ]</p>	
<p>OCCUPATION1A. In your main occupation, Mr./Ms. is: [Read the alternatives]</p> <p>(1) Government employee? (2) Private sector employee? (3) Boss or partner of a company? (4) Are you self-employed/self-employed? (5) Unpaid or unpaid worker? (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ] (999999) Not applicable [DO NOT READ]</p>	
<p>FORMAL. For this work, Mr./Ms. or does your employer make contributions to your pension or retirement?</p> <p>(1) Yes (2) No (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ] (999999) Not applicable [DO NOT READ]</p>	

[GIVE "F" CARD TO INTERVIEWEE]

Q10NEW. In which of the following categories does this household's monthly family income fall, including remittances from abroad and the income of all working adults and children?

[If you don't understand, ask: How much money comes into your house in total per month?]

- (00) No income
- (01) Up to R\$400
- (02) From R\$400 to R\$700
- (03) From R\$701 to R\$900
- (04) From R\$901 to R\$1000
- (05) From R\$1001 to R\$1100
- (06) From R\$1101 to R\$1200
- (07) From R\$1201 to R\$1300
- (08) From R\$1301 to R\$1500
- (09) From R\$1501 to R\$1700
- (10) From R\$1701 to R\$2000
- (11) From R\$2001 to R\$2200
- (12) From R\$2201 to R\$2500
- (13) From R\$2501 to R\$2900
- (14) From R\$2901 to R\$3700
- (15) From R\$3701 to R\$5600
- (16) More than R\$5600

(888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]**

(988888) Does not respond **[DO NOT READ]**

[COLLECT "F" CARD]

Q14. Mr./Ms. Do you intend to live or work in another country in the next three years?

(1) Yes

(2) No

(888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]**

(988888) Does not respond **[DO NOT READ]**

Q10E. In the last two years, your salary or household income: **[Read the alternatives]**

(1) Has it increased?

(2) Was it the same?

(3) Has it decreased?

(888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]**

(988888) Does not respond **[DO NOT READ]**

Q11N. What is your marital status? **[Read the alternatives]**

(1) Single (2)

Married (3)

Lives together (married in practice but not on paper)

(4) Divorced (5)

Separated (6)

Widowed

(7) Civil Union

(888888) Don't know **[DO NOT READ]**

(988888) Does not respond **[DO NOT READ]**

<p>Q12C. How many people in total live in your house right now ? _____ (888888) Don't know [DO NOT READ] (988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]</p>	
<p>Q12BN. How many boys and girls under 13 live in your household now? _____ 00 = None (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]</p>	
<p>ETID. Mr./Ms. Do you consider yourself a white, black, brown, indigenous or yellow person? [If you say Afro-Brazilian, code as (4) Negro (Preta)] (1) White (3) Indigenous (4) Black (Black) (5) Brown (1506) Yellow (7) Other (888888) Don't know [DO NOT READ] (988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]</p>	
<p>G10N. How often do Mr./Ms. Do you pay attention to the news, whether on TV, radio, newspapers or the internet? [Read the alternatives] (1) Daily (2) A few times a week (3) A few times a month (4) A few times a year (5) Never (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) Does not respond [DO NOT READ]</p>	
<p>SMEDIA1. Mr./Ms. Do you have a Facebook account? (1) Yes [Follow] (2) No [Go to SMEDIA4] (888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know [Go to SMEDIA4] (988888) [DO NOT READ] Unresponsive [Go to SMEDIA4]</p>	
<p>SMEDIA2. How often do you, Mr./Ms. see content on Facebook? [Read alternatives] (1) Daily [Follow] (2) A few times a week [Follow] (3) A few times a month [Follow] (4) A few times a year [Follow] (5) Never [Go to SMEDIA4] (888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know [Follow] (988888) [DO NOT READ] No response [Follow] (999999) [DO NOT READ] SMEDIA3</p>	
<p>does not apply . How often do you, Mr./Ms. Do you see political information on Facebook? [Read alternatives] (1) Daily (2) A few times a week (3) A few times a month (4) A few times a year (5) Never (888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know (988888) [DO NOT READ] No answer (999999) [DO NOT READ] Not applicable</p>	
<p>SMEDIA4. Mr./Ms. Do you have a Twitter account? (1) Yes [Follow] (2) No [Go to SMEDIA7] (888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know [Go to SMEDIA7] (988888) [DO NOT READ] Unresponsive [Go to SMEDIA7]</p>	

<p>SMEDIA5. How often do you, Mr./Ms. see content on Twitter? [Read alternatives]</p> <p>(1) Daily [Follow] (2) A few times a week [Follow] (3) A few times a month [Follow] (4) A few times a year [Follow] (5) Never [Go to SMEDIA7] (888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know [Follow] (888888) [DO NOT READ] No response [Follow] (999999) [DO NOT READ] SMEDIA6</p>	
<p>does not apply . How often do you, Mr./Ms. Do you see political information on Twitter? [Read alternatives]</p> <p>(1) Daily (2) A few times a week (3) A few times a month (4) A few times a year (5) Never (888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know (888888) [DO NOT READ] No answer (999999) [DO NOT READ] Not applicable</p>	
<p>SMEDIA7. O(A) sr./sra. USA Whatsapp?</p> <p>(1) Yes [Follow] (2) No [Go to R3] (888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know [Go to R3] (988888) [DO NOT READ] No response [Go to R3]</p>	
<p>SMEDIA8. How often do you, Mr./Ms. Do you use WhatsApp? [Read alternatives]</p> <p>(1) Daily [Follow] (2) A few times a week [Follow] (3) A few times a month [Follow] (4) A few times a year [Follow] (5) Never [Go to R3] (888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know [Follow] (988888) [DO NOT READ] No response [Follow] (999999) [DO NOT READ] Not applicable</p>	
<p>SMEDIA9. How often do you, Mr./Ms. Do you see political information on WhatsApp? [Read alternatives]</p> <p>(1) Daily (2) A few times a week (3) A few times a month (4) A few times a year (5) Never (888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know (888888) [DO NOT READ] No answer (999999) [DO NOT READ] Not applicable</p>	

Could you tell me if you have: **[Read all]**

R3. Refrigerator (<i>freezer</i>)	(0) No			(1) Yes	(888888) Do not know [DO NOT READ]	(988888) Does not reply [DO NOT READ]
R4. Landline (not cell phone)	(0) No			(1) Yes	(888888) Do not know [DO NOT READ]	(988888) Does not reply [DO NOT READ]
R4A. Cell phone (accepts smartphone/ smart phone)	(0) No			(1) Yes	(888888) Do not know [DO NOT READ]	(988888) Does not reply [DO NOT READ]
R5. Car. How many? [If it doesn't say how many, mark "one".]	(0) No	(1) One	(2) Two	(3) Three or more	(888888) Do not know [DO NOT READ]	(988888) Does not reply [DO NOT READ]
R6. Washing machine	(0) No			(1) Try	(888888) Do not know [DO NOT READ]	(988888) Does not reply [DO NOT READ]
R7. microwave oven	(0) No			(1) Try	(888888) Do not know [DO NOT READ]	(988888) Does not reply [DO NOT READ]
R8. Motorcycle	(0) No			(1) Try	(888888) (988888) Do not know [DO NOT READ]	Does not reply [DO NOT READ]
R12. Running water inside the house	(0) No			(1) Try	(888888) (988888) Do not know [DO NOT READ]	Does not reply [DO NOT READ]
R14. Bathroom inside the house	(0) No			(1) Try	(888888) (988888) Do not know [DO NOT READ]	Does not reply [DO NOT READ]
R15. Computer (accepts tablet/ iPad)	(0) No			(1) Try	(888888) (988888) Do not know [DO NOT READ]	Does not reply [DO NOT READ]
R18. Internet service within the home (including cell phone or tablet)	(0) No			(1) Try	(888888) (988888) Do not know [DO NOT READ]	Does not reply [DO NOT READ]
R1. Television	(0) No [Go to PSC1]			(1) Try [Follow]	(888888) (988888) Do not know [DO NOT READ]	Does not reply [DO NOT READ]
R16. flat screen TV	(0) No		(1) Try	(888888) Do not know [DO NOT READ]	(988888) Does not reply [NO TO READ]	(999999) NSA [NO TO READ]

To end...

<p>PSC1. What is the main source of water that members of your household use to drink or drink? [Do not read alternatives. Mark only one answer] [If you mention that you use several sources, ask for the most used] [If it only says running or public water, ASK if it is inside (1) or outside the residence (2)]</p> <p>(01) Public piped water from the tap inside the residence (02) Public piped water from the tap outside the residence (03) Irregular connection to public pipes (04) Public tap / water pipe or public tank (05) Artesian well / drilling well (with pump)</p> <p>(06) Covered excavated well / cistern (without pump) (07) Uncovered excavated well (without pump) (08) Covered spring (09) Uncovered spring (10) Rainwater collection (11) Bottled water (12) Tank trailer (13) Water truck (14) River, stream, canal, irrigation channels / gully (77) Other (888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know (988888) [DO NOT READ] No answer</p>	
<p>PSC2. What is the main source of water used in the household for other purposes, such as cooking and washing hands? [Do not read alternatives. Mark only one answer]</p> <p>[If you mention that you use several sources, ask for the most used] [If it only says running or public water, ASK if it is inside (1) or outside the residence (2)]</p> <p>(01) Public running water from the tap inside the residence [Go to PSA18] (02) Public running water from the tap outside the residence [Go to PSA18] (03) Irregular connection to public pipes [Go to PSA18] (04) Public tap/water pipe or public tank [Follow] (05) Artesian well / drilling well (with pump) [Follow] (06) Covered excavated well / cistern (without pump) [Follow] (07) Excavated well uncovered (without pump) [Follow] (08) Covered spring [Follow] (09) Discovered spring [Follow] (10) Rainwater harvesting [Follow] (11) Bottled water [Follow] (12) Tank trailer [Follow] (13) Water truck [Follow] (14) River, stream, canal, irrigation channels / gully [Follow] (77) Other [Follow] (888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know [Go to PSA14] (988888) [DO NOT READ] No response [Go to PSA14]</p>	

[Only ask if there is NO plumbing (running water) - if the answer to the PSC2 question was NOT (01) (02) or (03)]

PSA21. Why is your home not connected to the water system? **[Do not read alternatives]**

- (1) The system does not reach my home (2) The fee charged **to connect** to the system is too high (3) The fee charged for service **after connecting** is too high.
 (4) I believe that the system I currently use is better (5) I don't want to break my floor/ need renovations in my house to connect to the system (6) I am used to the system I currently use and prefer not to change.
 (7) The system I use is more common in this neighborhood.
 (8) There is no interest from the water authorities/company to offer service here.
 (888888) **[DO NOT READ]** Don't know
 (988888) **[DO NOT READ]** No answer
 (999999) **[DO NOT READ]** Not applicable

[Ask PSA18, PSA19, PSA20 only if there is plumbing (running water) - if the answer to question PSC2 was (01), (02) or (03)]

How do you Mr./Ms. evaluates the quality of each of the following aspects of your water service:

PSA18. Water cleaning. Mr./Ms. I would say it is...**[Read alternatives]**

- (1) Very good (2) Good (5) (3) Neither good nor bad (Fair) (4) Bad Very bad.
 (888888) **[DO NOT READ]** Don't know
 (988888) **[DO NOT READ]** No answer
 (999999) **[DO NOT READ]** Not applicable

PSA19. Taste of water. Mr./Ms. I would say it is... **[Read alternatives]**

[ATTENTION: The question refers to the taste of water fresh from the tap, without being filtered or boiled]

- (1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (Average) (4) Bad (5) Very bad.
 (888888) **[DO NOT READ]** Don't know
 (988888) **[DO NOT READ]** No answer
 (999999) **[DO NOT READ]** Not applicable

PSA20. The water pressure in your home. Mr./Ms. I would say it is... **[Read alternatives]**

- (1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (Fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad.
 (888888) **[DO NOT READ]** Don't know
 (988888) **[DO NOT READ]** No answer
 (999999) **[DO NOT READ]** Not applicable

<p>[Only ask if there is a connection (running water) – If the answer to question PSC2 was (01) (02) or (03)]</p> <p>PSC7. How many days a week does your home receive running water from the public network?</p> <p>(0) Less than once a week (1) One day a week (2) Two days a week (3) Three days a week (4) Four days a week (5) Five days a week (6) Six days a week (7) Seven days a week (888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know (988888) [DO NOT READ] No answer (999999) [DO NOT READ] Not applicable</p>	
<p>[Only ask if there is a pipe (running water) – If the answer to question PSC2 was (01) (02) or (03)]</p> <p>PSC8. How many hours of water a day do you, Mr./Ms. When do you receive this service? Write down the number of hours _____</p> <p>[Attention, if you say in minutes or fractions, round to hours]</p> <p>[Maximum value accepted: 24]</p> <p>[Refers to supply through pipes (piped water), regardless of the domestic storage system you may have]</p> <p>(888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know (988888) [DO NOT READ] No answer (999999) [DO NOT READ] Not applicable</p>	
<p>[Only ask if there is plumbing (running water) – If the answer to question PSC2 was (01) (02) or (03)]</p> <p>PSC9. During the last four weeks, how many times was regular water service interrupted?</p> <p>[Write down number] _____ [Maximum value accepted: 50]</p> <p>(888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know (988888) [DO NOT READ] No answer (999999) [DO NOT READ] Not applicable</p>	
<p>[Only ask if you answered (1) or (2) to question PSC2]</p> <p>PSC10. On some occasions, people don't pay their water bills for a variety of reasons: they don't think it's important, they think water should be free or because they can't afford it. Of the last 6 water bills you received, Mr./Ms. Did you miss paying anything?</p> <p>[If you say "Yes", ask how many and write down the number] _____</p> <p>[Accepted values: 1 - 6]</p> <p>(0) No</p> <p>(7) [DO NOT READ] Did not pay because you did not receive the bill</p> <p>(888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know (988888) [DO NOT READ] No response (999999) [DO NOT READ] Not applicable</p>	

<p>[ASK EVERYONE]</p> <p>PSA14. Mr./Ms. or do members of your household take any measures to save water? Which? [Do not read alternatives. Mark all that match]</p> <p>(0) No measures (1) Reduce use of personal hygiene (shorten showers, turn off the tap when brushing teeth or washing hands) (2) Use the toilet water saving system (double flush, others)</p> <p>(3) Use a bucket or basin instead of a tap to wash dishes, cars, sidewalks (4) Use alternative sources (rain, springs) for irrigation (5) Use short cycles on household appliances (washing machine, dishwasher)</p> <p>(6) Use timers / pressure reducers (7) Reuse water (from washing or showering, etc.) for other purposes (77) Other measures (888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know (988888) [DO NOT READ] No answer</p>	
<p>PSC11. Your bathroom's bathroom...</p> <p>[Read alternatives] [Explore if necessary. Attention, options (1) to (5) and (7) involve connection to the grid or external flushing of the house]</p> <p>(1) Is connected to the sewage/sanitation system [Go to PSC12] (7) It is connected to the treatment system [Go to PSC12] (2) It is connected to the septic tank / cesspool outside the house [Go to PSC12] (3) It is led to the stream / watercourse [Go to PSC12] (4) Other answer [flow/discharge to another location] [Go to PSC12] (5) Is driven to flow/discharge to unknown location/not sure/not sure where [Go to PSC12] (6) Is driven to a well/septic tank/silo not connected to any system [Follow] (988888) [DO NOT READ] Unresponsive [Go to PSC12] (988888) [DO NOT READ] Unresponsive [Go to PSC12]</p>	
<p>[Only ask if there is no sewage connection outside the house, answer (6) in question PSC11]</p> <p>PSC11A. Which of the following types of bathroom is used in your home? [Read alternatives]</p> <p>(1) Improved latrine with ventilation (2) Pit latrine with sanitary ware (3) Pit latrine without sanitary ware/open pit (4) Composting toilet/dry toilet (5) Bucket (6) Bathroom/toilet/hung latrine (7) Does not use infrastructure or uses a bush or field (77) Other (888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know (988888) [DO NOT READ] No answer (999999) [DO NOT READ] Not applicable</p>	
<p>PSC12. Mr./Ms. Do you share this bathroom with other residences?</p> <p>(1) Yes (2) No (888888) [DON'T READ] Don't know (988888) [DON'T READ] No answer</p>	

<p>[If there is no sewage/sanitation: if the answer to question PSC11 was NOT (01)]</p> <p>PSA15. Why is the bathroom in your home not connected to the sanitation or sewage system? [Do not read alternatives]</p> <p>(1) The system does not reach my home (2) The fee charged to connect to the system is too high (3) The fee charged for service after connecting is too high. (4) I believe that the system I currently use is better (5) I don't want to break my floor/ need renovations in my house to connect to the system (6) I am used to the system I currently use and prefer not to change. (7) The system I use is more common in this neighborhood. (8) There is no interest from the sanitation authorities/company to offer services here.</p> <p>(888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know (988888) [DO NOT READ] No answer (999999) [DO NOT READ] Not applicable</p>	
<p>PSC13. Please Mr./Ms. Could you tell me how the waste from this residence is disposed of?</p> <p>[DO NOT read alternatives. Check all that apply] [Explore whether it is formal (01) or informal (02) household waste collection and formal (12) or informal (13) recycling]</p> <p>(01) Domestic waste collection (passes municipal service / formal collection service) (02) Domestic waste collection (informal collection service/scavengers/walking collectors available)</p> <p>(03) Deposited in community trash bins in the neighborhood/community (04) Taken to the dump/landfill/municipal dump (05) Buried (06) Prepared for composting (07) Burned (08) Discarded in vacant land/ free landfill or in watercourse (09) Discarded elsewhere/anywhere (10) Recycled at home (no composting)</p> <p>(11) Taken to recycling center (12) Collected at home for recycling (municipal/formal) (13) Collected at home for recycling (informal/pickers/walking collectors)</p> <p>(888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know (988888) [DO NOT READ] No answer</p>	
<p>PSA22. Is your home connected to the electrical grid? [Read alternatives]</p> <p>(1) Yes, with legal / formal connection / with meter [Follow] (2) Yes, with illegal/informal connection (cat) [Go to PSA16] (3) No [Go to PSC3]</p> <p>(888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know [Passes PSC3] (988888) [DO NOT READ] Does not respond [Passes PSC3]</p>	

<p>[Ask PSA23 and PSA24 only if they have legal electricity service, only if the answer is (1) in PSA22]</p> <p>How do you Mr./Ms. assesses the quality of each of the following aspects of your electricity service: PSA23. Reliability</p>	
<p>of electrical service. Mr./Ms. I would say it is: [Read alternatives] (1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (Average) (4) Bad (5) Very bad. (888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know (988888) [DO NOT READ] No answer (999999) [DO NOT READ] Not applicable</p>	
<p>PSA24. Customer service when there are blackouts or outages (e.g. information about when they will happen, how long they will last, causes of outages) . Would you say it is: [Read alternatives] (1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (Average) (4) Bad (5) Very bad. (888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know (988888) [DO NOT READ] No answer (999999) [DO NOT READ] Not applicable</p>	

<p>[Only ask if you are connected to a legal or illegal electrical network: answer (1) or (2) to PSA22]</p> <p>PSA16. Thinking about your electricity consumption over the last year, Mr./Ms. Have you taken steps to save energy or pay less on your electricity bill? Which? [Do not read alternatives. Mark all that match]</p> <p>(0) Did not take any action. (1) Taking colder or shorter showers than you would like (2) Avoid using the air conditioning/fan during hot days or nights (3) Avoid using the electric heater during cold days or nights (4) Avoid using household appliances (microwave, computer, television) (5) Buy LED/low-consumption lamps or lamps (6) Buy household appliances that use less electricity (fridge/refrigerator, air conditioning, freezer) (7) Turn off the lights (8) Unplug / turn off household appliances (9) Use timers / Avoid consumption during peak hours / contract smart tariffs (10) Use a meter with recharge / Consumption plans with limits. (77) Other savings measures (888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know (988888) [DO NOT READ] No answer (999999) [DO NOT READ] Not applicable</p>	
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<p>PSC3. I will mention some problems that many Brazilians have had to deal with in recent years. Which of these do you, Mr./Ms. personally or someone in your household have faced in the last three years? [Read alternatives. Check all that apply]</p> <p>(0) [DO NOT READ] None (1) Droughts resulting in cuts or lack of water (2) Electricity (light) cuts (3) Floods (888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know (988888) [DO NOT READ] No response</p>	
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<p>PSC4. Who are you, Mr./Mrs. Do you believe it is mainly responsible for droughts that result in water cuts or lack of water? [Read alternatives]</p> <p>(1) Federal Government (2) State Government (3) City Hall (4) Water service provider company (5) Climate change or extreme weather conditions (6) We / Ourselves.</p> <p>(77) [DO NOT READ] Other answers (888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know (988888) [DO NOT READ] No answer</p>	
<p>PSC5. Who are you, Mr./Mrs. Do you believe you are primarily responsible for the power cuts? [Read alternatives]</p> <p>(1) Federal Government (2) State Government (3) City Hall (4) Electricity service provider company (5) Climate change or extreme weather conditions (6) Us / Ourselves.</p> <p>(77) [DO NOT READ] Other answers (888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know (988888) [DO NOT READ] No answer</p>	
<p>PSC6. Who are you, Mr./Mrs. Do you believe you are primarily responsible for the floods? [Read alternatives]</p> <p>(1) Federal Government (2) State Government (3) City Hall (5) Climate change or extreme weather conditions (6) Us / Ourselves (77) [DO NOT READ] Other answers (888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know (988888) [DO NOT READ] No response</p>	
<p>[Only for those who answered (1) or (2) in question PSC2]</p> <p>PSA26. Do you have a meter/counter (clock) in your home to know how much water you consume? [Read alternatives. Mark only one answer]</p> <p>(0) No meter/counter (1) Yes, it has an individual meter/meter (for my house only) (2) Yes, there is a meter / meter but it is collective (community / condominium / building) (888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know (988888) [DO NOT READ] No response (999999) [DO NOT READ] Not applicable</p>	

PSA25A. How much do you currently pay for family water consumption in a month in your home? Write down R\$ _____ [Follow] (888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know [Go to FORMATQ] (988888) [DO NOT READ] Unresponsive [Go to FORMATQ] (999999) [DO NOT READ] Not applicable[Go to FORMATQ]	
PSA25. Thinking about what you pay for water in your home, which of the following statements best reflects your opinion? [Read alternatives] (1) The price we pay for water should be lower (2) The price we pay for water should be the same (3) The price we pay for water should be higher (888888) [DO NOT READ] Don't know (988888) [DO NOT READ] Does not respond (999999) [DO NOT READ] Does not apply	

These are all the questions I have. Thank you very much for your collaboration.

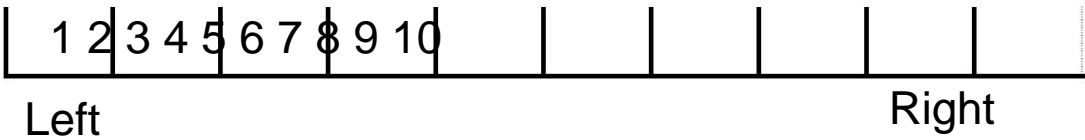
FORMATQ. Please note in what format THIS specific questionnaire was completed. (1) Papel (2) ADGYS (3) Windows PDA (4) STG	
COLOR. [When you finish the interview, WITHOUT asking, please use the colored card and mark the number that comes closest to the skin color of the interviewee's face] _____ (97) I was unable to classify [Mark (97) only if for some reason could see the face of the person interviewed]	
Time the interview ended _____ : _____	
[Once the interview is complete, WITHOUT ASKING, complete the following questions]	
NOISE1. Was there anyone else present during the interview besides the interviewee? (0) No [Go to CONOCIM] (1) Yes, but in another room/distant [Follow] (2) Yes, close to the interviewee, but without interfering [Follow] (3) Yes, interfering/participating sporadically [Follow] (4) Yes, interfering a lot / putting the interview at risk [Follow]	

NOISE2. Who was present? [Check all that apply] (1) Husband/wife/partner (2) Son (child) (3) Child (adult) (4) Parents/in-laws/adoptive parents (5) Other relative (child) (6) Other relative (adult) (7) Other non-relative person (child) (8) Other non-relative person (adult) (9) Another child (unknown link) (10) Another adult (unknown link) (888888) Don't know (999999) Does not apply	
CONOCIM. Using the scale presented below, please rate your perception of the interviewee's level of political knowledge (1) Very high (3) Neither high nor low (5) Very low (2) High (4) Low	
Interview duration [minutes, see page #1]	
INTID. Interviewer ID number:	
SEXI. Write down your gender: (1) Male (2) Female	
COLORED. Using the colored card, write down the skin color that most closely matches yours.	

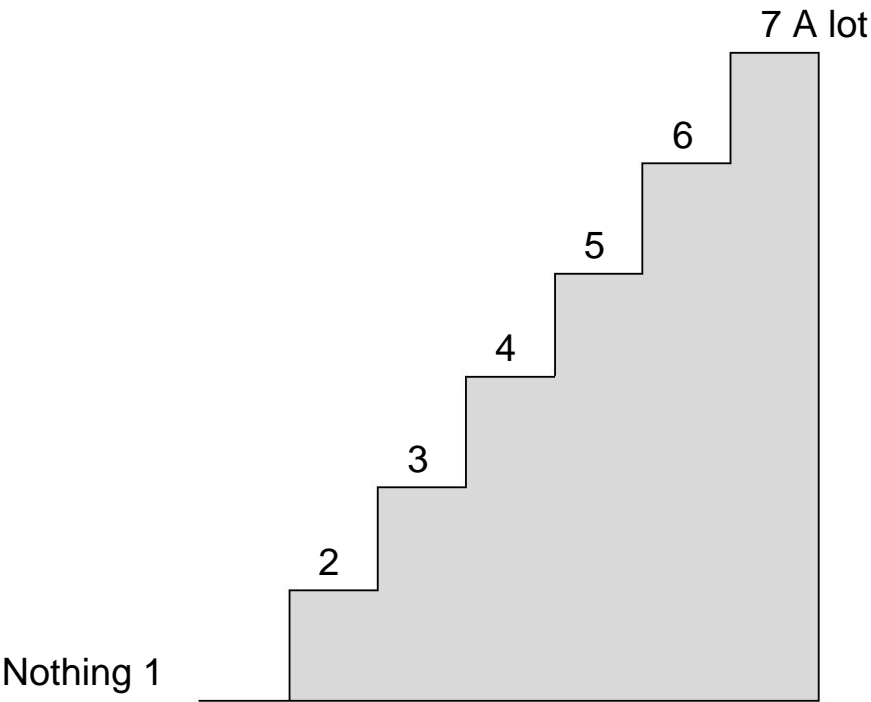
The information above, as it is true, is signed below by me.	
Interviewer's signature _____	Date ____ / ____ / ____ Field
supervisor's signature _____	
Comments:	

[Not applicable for PDA/Android use] Signature of the person who entered the data	
[Not applicable for PDA/Android use] Signature of the person who verified the data	

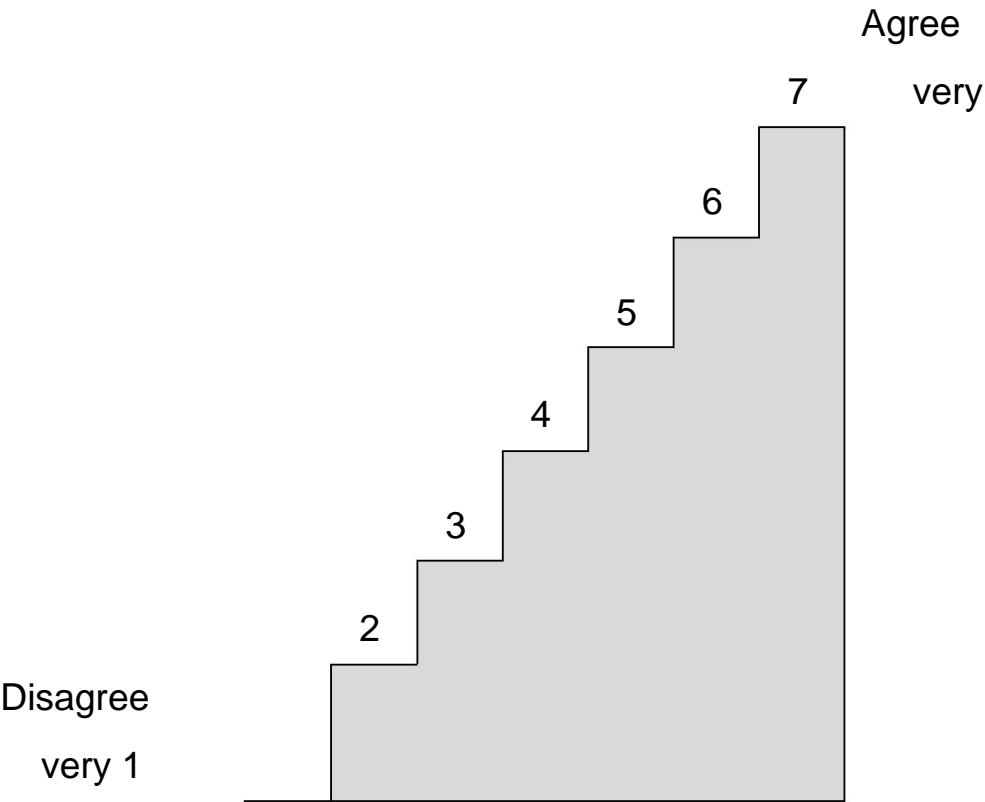
Card A (L1)



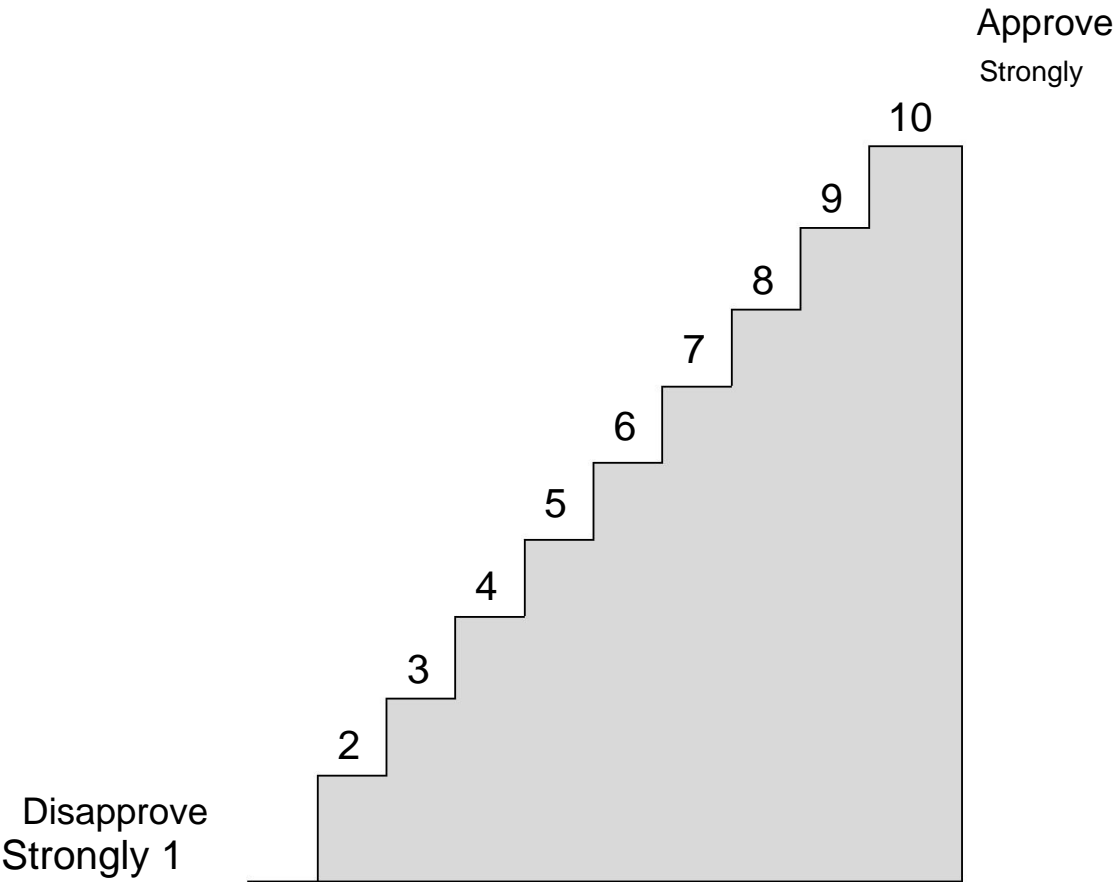
B Card



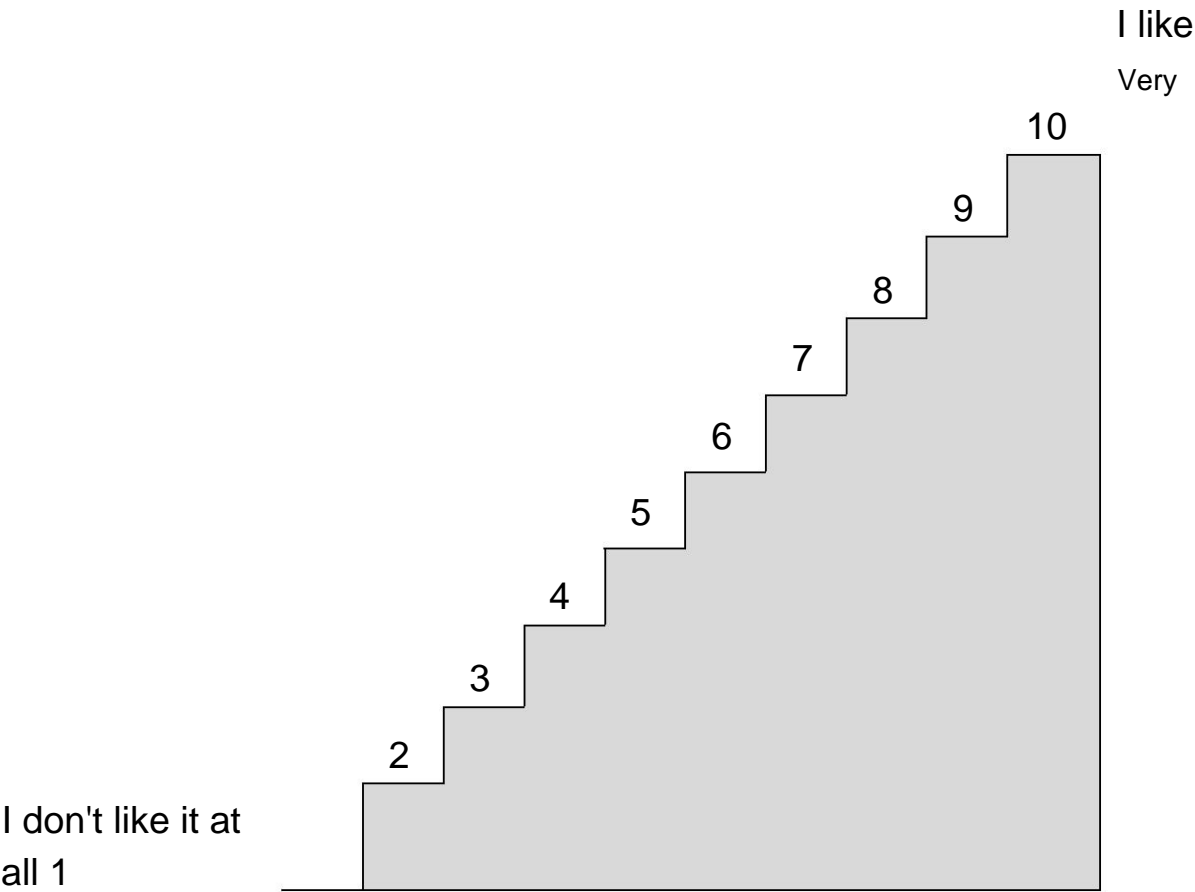
C Card



D Card



AP Card



F Card

- (00) No income
- (01) Up to R\$400
- (02) From R\$400 to R\$700
- (03) From R\$701 to R\$900
- (04) From R\$901 to R\$1000
- (05) From R\$1001 to R\$1100
- (06) From R\$1101 to R\$1200
- (07) From R\$1201 to R\$1300
- (08) From R\$1301 to R\$1500
- (09) From R\$1501 to R\$1700
- (10) From R\$1701 to R\$2000
- (11) From R\$2001 to R\$2200
- (12) From R\$2201 to R\$2500
- (13) From R\$2501 to R\$2900
- (14) From R\$2901 to R\$3700
- (15) From R\$3701 to R\$5600
- (16) More than R\$5600

OCUPOIT Card

[DO NOT SHOW, only for the interviewer]

1 Directors and managers

Executive directors, public administration
management personnel and members of the
executive branch and legislative bodies
Administrative and commercial directors

Production and operations directors and managers
Managers of hotels, restaurants, shops and other
services

2 Scientific and intellectual professionals

Science and engineering professionals

Health professionals

Teaching professionals

Specialists in the organization of public
administration and companies

Information and communications technology
professionals

Professionals in law, social and cultural sciences

3 Technicians and mid-level professionals

Mid-level science and engineering professionals

Mid-level healthcare professionals

Mid-level professionals in financial and
administrative operations

Mid-level professionals in legal, social,
cultural and related services

Information technology and communications
technicians

4 Administrative support staff

Office assistant

Employees dealing directly with the public

Accounting employees and those responsible for
recording materials

Other administrative support staff

5 Service workers and salespeople in shops and markets

Personal service workers

Sellers

Personal care workers

Protective services personnel (firefighters,
police officers)

6 Farmers and qualified agricultural, forestry and fishing workers

Farmers and qualified agricultural workers
destined for the market

Skilled forestry workers, fishermen and
hunters

Agricultural workers, fishermen, subsistence
hunters and gatherers

7 Workers and artisans of mechanical arts and other trades

Construction workers excluding electricians

Metallurgy, mechanical construction and similar
workers

Artisans and graphic arts workers

Workers specialized in electricity and electro-
technology

Food processing and clothing workers, ebonists,
other artisans and the like

8 Installation and machine operators and assemblers

Fixed installation operators and machine
assemblers

Vehicle drivers and operators of heavy
mobile equipment

9 Elementary occupations

Cleaners and assistants

Agricultural, fishing and forestry workers

Pedestrians in mining, construction,
manufacturing and transportation

Food preparation helpers

Street vendors of services and the like

Waste collectors and other elementary
occupations

10 Military occupations

Armed forces officers

Armed forces non-commissioned officers

Other members of the armed forces

Color palette

