	A-level work: Exceptionally strong	B-level work: Good work with room to improve	C-level work: Minimally adequate	D-level work: Poor
Content	Shows mastery of all pertinent materials that is exceptional for students at this level. Comprehensively answers the prompt. Develops and supports sophisticated arguments with the best evidence. Paragraphs mix various types of evidence (short quotes, data, & examples) from all relevant sources.	Shows an understanding of and engages the course materials, including the most relevant readings. □ Presents evidence and examples in every paragraph. □ Uses readings and class materials to support all arguments. □ All content is relevant to the essay topic, and the essay answers the whole prompt.	Limited or uneven use of course materials. Common issues include: Hard to tell how closely some/most of the relevant reading assignments have been reviewed. Major arguments are underdeveloped or not defended with class materials. Uses insufficient or irrelevant examples. Some of the paper's content is not linked to the essay topic or only part of the prompt is addressed.	Falls far short of college-level expectations. ☐ Inaccurately represents important facts. ☐ Shows no evidence of having reviewed the relevant class materials or readings. ☐ Uses poor, few, or no examples; random evidence/quotes are used if at all. ☐ Does not address the prompt.
Analysis	Makes compelling original arguments and supports them with the best evidence The synthesis & evaluation of readings are sophisticated and go well beyond class discussion or directly replicating reading arguments. Uses strong evidence and logic to support all arguments. Each paragraph develops arguments logically with nuanced argumentation.	Shows some originality and makes strong arguments with adequate evidence. Arguments are well-developed, organized, and defended with logic & evidence. The student's voice and logical argumentation add much to the paper's ideas. The essay synthesizes arguments and evidence from different sources rather than just summarizing assigned readings one after the other.	The writing, organization, & evidence show modest contemplation by the author. Common issues include: Mostly just reproduces arguments from readings/class with little nuance or additional insight. Presents arguments that are not well developed or supported with good evidence and logic. Very limited engagement of the ideas and evidence from the relevant course materials and readings.	Falls far short of college-level expectations. Deficient or inaccurate explanations of the most relevant concepts, ideas, and arguments. Although they are cited properly, most or all of the ideas are not the student's own and are poorly stated at best. The paper shows no evidence that class materials or relevant readings have been completed (the purpose of most assignments in my classes is to analyze and synthesize the relevant material).
Organiza- tion	There is a strong thesis, and the rest of the paper is developed systematically around it. The paragraphs are well organized, too. The thesis statement answers the prompt, and the paragraphs that defend the thesis are sequenced logically. Uses effective, elegant topic sentences. Paragraph length is appropriate. Has a clear and logical focus throughout the paper and within all paragraphs.	Makes a coherent and easy-to-follow argument with small issues. Easy to follow the author's main ideas, and it is clear why most paragraphs are where they are. Occasionally wanders from the central thesis and/or topic sentences within paragraphs. Some issues with the focus of individual paragraphs or the logical ordering of arguments in the paper as a whole.	The organization makes the paper's logic hard to follow. Common issues include: Lacks a strong thesis statement or effective topic sentences. For help in this area, review my online handout on improving papers' organization grades (follow the "Student Resources" link). Paper wanders from the argument noted in the intro. Paragraphs are not focused tightly on their main points or that of the essay. There is a series of disparate points in the paper rather than a logical, interconnected set of arguments.	Falls far short of college-level expectations. Pays little/no attention to developing a logical, focused argument throughout the paper. Lacks a thesis statement/effective topic sentences. Paragraph breaks are random or missing; paragraphs are excessively long.
Clarity	Writing throughout the essay is consistently and exceptionally elegant and clear. The wording is precise and sophisticated. Phrasing is smooth and elegant. Uses transitions carefully. Fully integrates evidence and quoted material in a way that is stylistically similar to assigned readings.	Writing is comprehensible but not consistently elegant. Sometimes careless in phrasing, word selection, transitions, syntax, or grammar make some of the writing unclear or awkward. Many sentences could be rewritten in ways that would make the ideas and logical development of paragraphs clearer and/or more elegant.	The writing is hard to follow. Common issues include: Issues with grammar and phrasing make the writing difficult to follow. Issues with the logical flow of arguments and transitions between ideas within paragraphs make the argument hard to follow. The paper's overly casual tone, wordiness, or faux-sophistication distracts from what the author is trying to say.	Falls far short of college-level expectations. The phrasing or structure of ideas is difficult to follow; most paragraphs require re-reading to be understood. Wildly excessive quotation (even when properly cited) means that much of the writing is not the student's work.
Grammar & proofing Citation	Exceptional attention to detail. Has been meticulously proofread to ensure polished wording and elegance Consistently uses excellent grammar Complete and properly formatted citations and bib.; most applicable sources are all used and cited with page-specific references. Cites appear everywhere where they need to be.	Good to very good work. The essay has been proofread but has small grammar or phrasing glitches on most pages. Works are cited when they should be, but there are modest citation formatting errors; small errors in cites/bib punctuation or their format.	Adequate work, but proof/cite much more carefully next time. Many grammar/phrasing issues undermine readability; commas or semi-colons are used incorrectly. If used carefully, the free version of Grammarly will help you to learn to identify and fix common grammar issues & malapropisms. Inconsistently cites material, lacks page-specific cites, or has extensive and obvious problems with bib./cites formatting.	Falls far short of college-level expectations. □ Does not appear to have been proofread. □ Little regard for correct capitalization or punctuation. □ Does not cite material or □ lacks a bibliography. □ Uses or cites none/just a fraction of the most relevant sources. *** □ For help in this area, review my online handout on when/how to cite (follow the "Student Resources" link).
Name [.]	Assignment.	Final Grade:		

Name:	Assignment:	Final Grade:
Comments:		